Maa Shakumbhari University, Saharanpur



CURRICULUM & SYLLABUS

(As per the Guidelines of U.P. Government according to National Education Policy (NEP)-2020 w.e.f. Session 2024-25)

Post-Graduation (B.A. in Research) in History

For

School of Arts- History
Maa Shakumbhari University, Saharanpur

&

Department of History, Affiliated Colleges Maa Shakumbhari University, Saharanpur

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Members of Board of Studies (History)

S. No	Name & Designation	Convener/ Member	Institution	Signature
01	Prof. Shashi Nautiyal	Convener	J.V. Jain College, Saharanpur	Oh your you
02	Dr Neha	Member	J.V. Jain College, Saharanpur	Jely
03	Prof. Ajay Pal Singh	Member	S.D. College, Muzaffarnagar	130/9/2024
04	Dr. Sachin Kumar	Member	D.A.V. College, Muzaffarnagar	JAN 309,24
05	Prof. Aradhana	External Expert	C.C.S. University, Meerut	connected wine
06	Prof. R.S. Agarwal (Retd. Professor)	External Expert	C.C.S. University, Meerut	connected frame

VISION OF THE SCHOOL

To produce such academicians with morality, global competence, vision and skilled as are necessary to meet the challenges of emerging global knowledge, economy by the power of innovation, creativity and efficient learning ability.

MISSION OF THE SCHOOL

To emerge among the top institutions in India within next ten years through applicability, humanity, implementing and operating dynamic-academic, administrative and functional process, for optimal use of available resources.

ABOUT THE SCHOOL OF ARTS- HISTORY

The Department supports Undergraduate and Postgraduate Programmes (B.A., M.A. and Ph.D. in History) which promote the emotional and national integration among students. Current faculty members of the Department are contributing in the emerging areas of History in terms of teaching and research activities so that Department could be an open and welcoming venue for a robust exchange of ideas and the encouragement of scholarly excellence.

VISION

- The vision of the History Department is to help to write and teach the history of India and the World in a way that is both cosmopolitan and rooted in our national experience.
- The Department seeks to build its students' transferable skills, employability and intellectual
 curiosity, along with raising awareness about the past and its legacies through teaching, research
 and service activities.
- To impart the idea of patriotism, social services and the establishment of intimate relations with current events.
- To empower students to acquire, demonstrate, articulate and value knowledge and skills that will support them, as life-long learners to participate in and contribute to the global world.

MISSION

- To transform the students into citizens who are critically informed about the past which would
 enable them to gain better understanding of the contemporary world and make connections to
 the future.
- To ensure high quality learning experiences that transform students for global citizenship and individual excellence.
- To develop in students vital skills such as critical thinking, analysis, verbal expression and effective writing.
- Encouraging students to actively engage with the past via seminars, group discussions and workshops.
- Supervising imaginative and meticulous projects so that the department becomes a significant contributor of original historical research.
- To enlighten the students in several aspects from unidisciplinary approach to multi-disciplinary study.
- The P.G. courses are designed as per NEP guidelines 2020 with an aim to fulfil the requirement of UPSC, NET and SET aspirants.

Programme Outcomes (POs):

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The course provides important knowledge for integrating evidence into policies, social, cultural, economics and religion, region support tools and summaries that provide support for excellence in Historical understanding.

- Provide opportunities in higher education and development on the professional front. It also gives the opportunity for career advancement in teaching and research.
- Integration of interdisciplinary thinking and practice.
- To provide students with a sense of how interconnected our present is with the past and how learning about the past provides them with the skills to understand the present.
- Construct the idea for historical change within society and culture, their transition, pattern of continuity and change in historical contexts.
- Formulate and comprehend historical discourse from secondary sources and developed the idea of critical interpretation of the past.
- Comprehend and analyse historical writings, understand the empirical evidence used to establish such claims.
- Articulate, synthesize and emulate the historical argument through research paper, presentation, communication and other verbal historical discussion.
- Understand tools of research writing such as Use proper citations and footnotes within formal written assignments, write appropriate academic papers with avoiding plagiarism.
- Listen, participate and learn to work collaboratively and engage with healthy discussion with thought provoking ideas.
- Engage ethically with social issues like sensitivity of gender and inequalities and inculcate the value of belief and practices to live in multi-cultural and diverse groups.
- Apply the above-mentioned attributes in various familiar and non-familiar contexts.

Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs):

- The courses are designed with an aim to impart knowledge and skills in Ancient, Medieval and Modern Indian History, Archaeology, history of Uttar Pradesh, ancient world cultures and influences with emphasis on the study of political, social, economics, religious, cultural development and changes.
- Understand background of our religion, customs, institutions, administration and so on.
- Understand the present existing social, political, religious and economic conditions of the people.
- Analyse relationship between the past and the present is lively presented in the history.
- Develop practical skills helpful in the study and understanding of historical events.
 - (a) Draw historical maps, charts, diagrams etc.
 - (b) Prepare historical models, tools.
- Develop interests in the study of history and activities relating to history
 - (a) Collect ancient arts, old coins and other historical materials;
 - (b) Participate in historical drama and historical occasions;
 - (c) Visit places of historical interest, archaeological sites, museums and archives;
 - (d) Read historical documents, maps, charts etc.
 - (e) Play active roles in activities of historical organisations and associations; and
 - (f) Write articles on historical topics.

rical topics.

- Understand the approach, methods and techniques of data collection, its verifications and interpretations, principles and theories and various schools of history writing.
- Specific specialized courses of Ancient/Medieval/Modern history of India have been offered to
 acquire specific and detail knowledge, which will helpful to do research and writing work and
 teaching in his/her specialised group of history.
- The studies of women in India, tourism in history, development of science and technologies are useful to develop professional skill and attitude among the students.
- Develop the understanding towards Cast, Gender, Race, Faith and practices of different societies live in different spaces in logical approaches.
- To enable the students to choose a career in academic writing, research and learning and teaching and other social work jobs.
- Inspire to crack lectureship and fellowship exams approved by UGC like NET and SET, other competitive exams so that high quality academicians and researchers can be prepared.

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Maa Shakumbhari University, Saharanpur (U.P)

Syllabus M.A./B.A. in Research (History) <u>List of Papers in All Four Semesters</u>

Year	Semester	Course Code	Course Title	Core/ Elective	Theory/ Practical / Project	Credits	Internal Marks	External Marks (Min. Marks)	Total Marks	Min. Marks (Int + Ext)	Teaching Hours (Theory+ Tutorial)
		0710501	Historiography Concept and Approaches	Core Compulsory	Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
ri	mester	0710502	History of India from Earliest Times till Harrapan Civilization	Core Compulsory	Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
Year-4 as per NEP-2020/Year i	per NEP-2020/Semester	0710503	History of Ancient India from Aryan Period to Mauryan Period	Core Compulsory	Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
s per Ní		0710504	History of India: Post Mauryan to Rajput Period	Core Compulsory	Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
Year-4 a	Semester VII as		Any one of the following	Core Compulsory							
	Seme	0710505	Art and Architecture in Early India till Gupta Empire		Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
		0710506	Theories & Methods in Archaeology		Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60

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Maa Shakumbhari University, Saharanpur (U.P) Syllabus M.A. (History)

Year	Semester	Course Code	Course Title	Core/ Elective	Theory/ Practical/ Project	Credits	Internal Marks	External Marks (Min. Marks)	Total Marks	Min. Marks (Int + Ext)	Teaching Hours (Theory+ Tutorial)
	er II	0810501	Socio- Economic and Cultural History of Ancient India (Till 1200 A.D.)	Core Compulsory	Theory		25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
20/Year I	as per NEP-2020/Semester II	0810502	History of Modern Europe (1789-1919)	Core Compulsory	Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
Year-4 as per NEP-2020/Year I	per NEP-20	0810503	History of Modern World (1920- 1960)	Core Compulsory	Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
4 as p		0810504	Tourism in India	Core Compulsory	Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
Year-	Semester VIII		Any one of the following	Core Compulsory							
	Seme	0810505	The Economic History of Modern India (1757-1950)		Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
		0810506	Ancient Civilizations of the World		Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60

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Maa Shakumbhari University, Saharanpur (U.P) Syllabus M.A. (History)

Year	Semester	Course Code	Course Title	Core/ Elective	Theory/ Practical/ Project	Credits	Internal Marks	External Marks (Min. Marks)	Total Marks	Min. Marks (Int + Ext)	Teaching Hours (Theory+ Tutorial)
		0910501	Research Methodology	Core Compulsory	Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
		0910502	History of Medieval India (1206-1526) A.D.	Core Compulsory	Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
ar II	nester []]	0910503	History of Medieval India (1526-1707) A.D	Core Compulsory	Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
)20/Ye	20/Ser		Any one of the following	Core Compulsory							
Year-5 as per NEP-2020/Year II	(as per NEP-2020/Semester III	0910504	Socio-Economic and Cultural History of Medieval India (1206-1707) A.D.		Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
Year	Semester IX as	0910505	History of Science and Technology in India		Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
	š	0910506	Political and Cultural History of Uttar Pradesh		Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
		0910565	Project	Core Compulsory	Project	4		100	100	40	4x15=60

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Maa Shakumbhari University, Saharanpur (U.P) Syllabus M.A. (History)

Year	Semester	Course Code	Course Title	Core/ Elective	Theory/ Practical/ Project	Credits	Internal Marks	External Marks (Min. Marks)	Total Marks	Min. Marks (int + Ext)	Teaching Hours (Theory+ Tutorial)
	ΛI.	1010501	History of Modern India (1707-1885) A.D.	Core Compulsory	Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
ır II	ester	1010502	History of India (1885-1950) A.D	Core Compulsory	Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
per NEP-2020/Year II	per NEP-2020/Semester IV	1010503	Society, Culture & Economy in Modern India (1707-1947) A.D.	Core Compulsory	Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
er NE	er NEF		Any one of the following	Core Compulsory							
as	as	1010504	Women in India Through the Ages	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
Year-5	Semester X	1010505	History of South India from Chola to Vijay Nagar Empire		Theory	4	25	75 (25)	100	40	4x15=60
	,	1010565	Project	Core Compulsory	Project	4		100	100	40	4x15=60

Examination Pattern

Internal Examination:

- 1. One written Test of 20 Marks. [5 Marks Quiz + 15 Marks (Very Short + Short + Long Question)]
- 2. Five Marks for Class performance /attendance.

External Examination: Written Exam of 75 Marks, Exam duration 3 Hrs.

External Examination Pattern:

Unit- I: Attempt all Five questions. Each question carries 3 marks.

Unit-II: Attempt any **Two** out of Three. Each question carries 7.5 marks each. Unit-III: Attempt any **Three** out of Five. Each question carries 15 marks each.

Minimum Marks:

- 1. In each individual paper 40 marks i.e. 40% and 55% for PGDR in all courses.
 - Division in PG: First Division- CGPA 6.5 and less than 10, Second Division- CGPA 5.0 and less than 6.5, There is no provision of Third Division.
 - Division in PGDR: First division- CGPA 6.5 and less than 10, Second Division- CGPA 5.5 and less than 6.5, There is no provision of Third Division.

Equivalent Percentage = CGPA x 9.5

Note: Percentage and Grading system applicable as per NEP-2020, G.O 1032/Sattar-2022-08(35)/2020, Higher Education Division-3, Lucknow, Dated: 20.04.2022

of to

DETAILED SYLLABUS

For

M.A. I (HISTORY)

Or

B.A. (Research) HISTORY

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Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
B.A. Research in History Semester-VII	M.A.	. First	
	Subje	ct : History	
Course Code: 0710501	Course Title : Historio	graphy Concept and Approaches	(Theory)

Course Outcome: The paper is designed to make students aware of concepts of Historiography, different approaches and schools of Historical writings. It will inculcate in the students analytical thinking and research skill.

Credits: 4	Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75 (25) Internal + External	Min. Passing Marks : 40

Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial - Practical (in hours per week) L-T-4 -0-0

Unit	Торіс	No. of Lectures=60
I	Meaning, scope and uses of History, History science or art, objectivity and subjectivity debate	12
II	History and other disciplines:- History and Geography, Political Science, Sociology, History and Science, History and Literature	12
111	Traditions of Historical writings: Greco Roman Historiography, Ancient Indian Historiography	10
IV	Major School of thought with special reference to Indian Historiography: Orientalist, imperialist, Nationalist.	13
V	Marxist Historiography, History from below	13

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/ demonstrations, Power Point presentations, Class activities / assignments, Field visits etc.

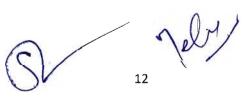
Suggested Readings:

- E.H. Carr: what is History.
- R.G. Collingword: The idea of History.
- E. Sherdharan A text book of Historiography.
- Laxmi Jain, Historical Method and Historiography.
- Harbans Mukhiya Historians and Historiography during the reign of Akbar
- Ashu J. Nair & Srotoswini Borah History and Historiography.
- ई श्री धरन- इतिहास लेख
- डा0 के. एल. खुराना इतिहास लेखन, धारणाएं तथा पद्धतियां
- डा0 झारखण्ड चौबे इतिहास दर्शन
- लाल बहादुर वर्मा इतिहास क्यों कब कैसे
- कुंवरबहादुर कौशिक इतिहास दर्शन एवं प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास लेखन

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.



Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
B.A. Research in History Semester-VII	M.A.	First	ı
	Subj	ect : History	
Course Code: 0710502	(Theory)		

Course Outcome: – The paper covers the period from pre historic to proto historic period of India. It will enable students to have better understanding of Indian History from the beginning and will create firm basis of their knowledge.

Credits: 4	Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75 (25) Internal + External	Min. Passing Marks : 40

Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial - Practical (in hours per week) L-T- 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures=60
ł	Reconstructing Ancient Indian History (a) Early Indian notions of History (b) sources and tools of Historical Reconstruction Archaeological and literary C-14 dating.	10
II	Pre historic hunter gatherers (a) Palaeolithic cultures – technological developments.	10
Ш	Mesolithic cultures: new development in technology and Economy, Rock art.	10
IV	The Advent of food production: Understanding the regional and chronological distribution of neolithic and chalcolithic cultures.	15
V	Early Harappan settlements, Mature Harappan Phase:- their town planning, Religious beliefs, agrarian base, craft production and trade, different notions of decline of Harrapan Civilization.	15

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/ demonstrations, Power Point presentations, Class activities / assignments, Field visits etc.

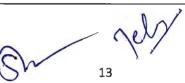
Suggested Readings:

- कृष्ण चन्द्र श्रीवास्तव प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास तथा संस्कृति
- के.के. थपलियाल -- सिन्ध् सभ्यता
- गार्डन चाईल्ड What happened in History
- Dr. S.P. Gupta The Indus Saraswati Civilization
- K. Nilkant Shastri History of South India.
- · Piggot: Prehistoric India
- B.B.Lal The Saraswati flows on
- Upinder Singh A history of Ancient and Early Medieval India.
- K.C. Jain Pre history and proto History of India.

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.



Programme As Per NEF	P Class	Year	Semester	
B.A. Research in History Semester-VII	M.A.	First	ı	
	Subje	ect : History		
Course Code	Course Title: History of A	ncient India from Aryan period to	(Theory)	

Course Outcome:— The paper is designed to develop the understanding of ancient Indian, history covering beginning of empire in India, state — monarchical and republican, students will be acquainted with rich cultural tradition, Jainism Buddhism and Concept of Ashoka's Dhamma

Mauryan Period

Credits - 4	Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks : 25+75 (25) Internal + External	Min. Passing Marks: 40	

Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial - Practical in hours per work: L-T-P - 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures=60
l	Reconstructing the history through literary sources – Religious sources – Vedic, Budhist and Jain	12
П	Archaeological sources – PGW, NBPW, Ashoka's Edicts	10
111	Early Vedic Economy and Society, Religious beliefs, Sapt Sindhu region, Later Vedic Period: expansion of agriculture and economic growth, Social differentiation.	15
iV	Second Urbanization – Maha Janpadas: Republic and Kingdoms, emergence of Hetrodox religions: Jainism and Buddhism	10
V	History of Ancient India from Rise of Magadha: The achaemanian invasions of India, Formation of Mauryan empire: Chandragupta, Bindusara, Ashoka, Conquests and extent of empire, The Dhamma of Ashoka.	13

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/ demonstrations, Power Point presentations, Class activities / assignments, Field visits etc.

Suggested Readings:

0710503

- K.P. Jaiswal Hindu Polity
- RG Bhandarkar A peep into the Early history of India.
- K.A. Nilkanth Shastri Nanda Maurya Age.
- R.S. Sharma Advent of Aryan in India
- Romila Thapar Ashoka & the decline of the Mauryas
- A.L. Basam The wonder that was India
- A.S. Altekar The position of women in Hindu Civilization
- राधा कुमुद मुखर्जी— अशोक
- ए०एल० बाश्म अद्भुत भारत
- कृष्ण चन्द्र श्रीवास्तव— प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास तथा संस्कृति

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.

IGNOU & Other centrally/state operated Universities/MOOC platforms such as "SWAYAM" in India and Abroad.

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Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
B.A. Research in History Semester-VII	M.A.	First	I
	Subject : History		
Course Code: 0710504 Course Title: History of India: Post Mauryan to Rajput Period		(Theory)	

Course Outcome:— The paper is designed to give the thorough insight to students about the classical age of India, post Gupta developments, and rise of Rajputs Socio-cultural aspects is added in order to give broad understanding of the subject.

Credits – 4	Core compulsory	
Max. Marks : 25+75 (25) Internal + External	Min. Passing Marks: 40	

Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial - Practical in hours per work: L-T-P - 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures=60	
1	Post Mauryan polity with special reference to Shungas, Kushans,	10	
	Satvahan, spread of Buddhism, art and architecture.		
- 11	Gupta Empire: Sources - Coinage, inscriptions, Chandragupta Kacch,	15	
	Samudargupta, the Historicity of Ramgupta, Chandragupta Vikramaditya		
III	Kumargupta, Skandgupta, Classical age and cultural achievements,	10	
	Society, Economy, Religion		
IV	Harshvardhan, Gauda ruler Shashank, society, culture, Mahayan	10	
	Buddhism, Accounts of Fahien		
V	Tripartite struggle, Rise of Rajputs and nature of state, political structure,	15	
	social values		

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/ demonstrations, Power Point presentations, Class activities / assignments, Field visits etc.

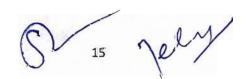
Suggested Readings:

- Shri Ram Goyal The Gupta Empire
- Parmeshwari Lal Gupta Coins
- R.D. Benerjee The Age of Imperial Gupta
- Romila Thapar Clan to empire
- डा0 के.ए. नीलकंठ शास्त्री. दक्षिण भारत का इतिहास
- उपिन्दर सिंह, प्राचीन एवं पूर्व मध्यकालीन भारत का इतिहास
- ए.एल. बाशम. अद्भुत भारत
- रामशरण शर्मा. प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास
- विशुद्धानन्द पाठक. उत्तर भारत का राजनैतिक इतिहास
- डी.एन.झा. प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास. विविध आयाम
- डा0 परमेश्वरी लाल गुप्त- गुप्त साम्राज्य
- जय शंकर मिश्र. प्राचीन भारत की संस्कृति

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- · Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.



Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
B.A. Research in History	M.A.	First	1
Semester-VII			

Subject: History

Course Code: 0710505 | Course Title: Art and Architecture in Early India till Gupta Empire | Theory

Course Outcome: – The course will focus on understanding the early forms of art and architecture in India during different periods. Students will be able to understand the nomenclature of architectural forms and regional variations.

Credits – 4	Optional
Max. Marks : 25+75 (25) Internal + External	Min. Passing Marks: 40

Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial - Practical in hours per week: L-T-P - 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures=60
1	Pre-historic art, art of Bhimbetka, paintings, content and forms, urban planning of Indus valley civilization and terracotta.	12
II	Stupas, Chaitya and Viharas : architectural features, Bharhut, Sanchi Amravati, Nagarjuna Konda.	12
Ш	Early temples, Important Gupta temples, forms and Iconography.	12.
IV	Cave Temples – Ajanta, Elephanta, Images of Yaksha and Yakshi and Jain Images.	12
V	Painting: Content and development of Aesthetic element with special reference to Ajanta and Bagh.	12

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/demonstrations, Power Point presentations, Class activities / assignments, Field visits etc.

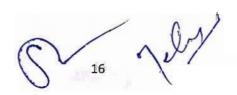
Suggested Readings:

- Aggarwal, Vasudev Sharan: Indian art, A History of Indian art from the earliest times upto third century A.D
- Mainpal, Y. Prehistoric painting of Bhimbetika
- Ghosh, A. Ajanta Murals
- Singh, Upendra A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India
- Vidhya Bhawan History of Indian Culture of Indian People Vol. II, III
- अग्रवाल वासुदेव शरण— भारतीय कला
- बाशम, ए०एल०—अदमुत भारत
- आर0सी0 मजुमदार— प्राचीन भारत
- आर०एस० त्रिपाठी— प्राचीन भारत

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.



Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
B.A. Research in History Semester-VII	M.A.	First	l
Subject : History			

Course Objective – The present paper will enable students to understand the importance of archaeology not as source of History but as an independent subject. They will learn different excavation techniques and tools.

Course Title: Theories & Methods in Archaeology

(Theory)

Credits – 4	Optional
Max. Marks : 25+75 (25) Internal + External	Min. Passing Marks: 40

Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial - Practical in hours per work : L-T-P - 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures=60
I	Archaeology: meaning & scope and relation with other discipline Excavation, tools and techniques, C-14 dating, contribution of Alexander Cunningham, Archaeological Survey of India.	15
11	Palaeography: Importance of inscriptions, inscriptions of Ashoka, Inscriptions of Guptas	15
111	Coinage in ancient India, numismatics as source of Political History, coins of Gupta Empire.	15
IV	Art and architecture of ancient India, forms of rock cut cave painting	15

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/ demonstrations, Power Point presentations, Class activities / assignments, Field visits etc.

Suggested Readings:

Course Code: 0710506

- D.P. Aggarwal The Archaeology of India
- Dilip K. Chakrabarti The Archaeology of Ancient Indian Cities
- अक्षय श्रीवास्तव— भारतीय पुरातत्व
- डा० गिरीश चन्द्र शुक्ल– प्राक् एवं प्रागैतिहासिक भारतीय पुरातत्व
- डा० विमलेश कुमार पाण्डेय— भारतीय पुरातत्व
- डा० निहारिका- प्राचीन भारतीय पुरातत्व अभिलेख एवं मुदाएँ
- मानव संसाधन विकास मंत्रालय भारत सरकार- पुरातत्व परिभाषा कोश
- डा० रामकृमार अहिरवार— भारतीय लोक संस्कृति और पुरातत्व
- ओम प्रकाश लाल श्रीवास्तव— इतिहास एवं पुरातत्व के नवीन आयाम

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.

IGNOU & Other centrally/state operated Universities/MOOC platforms such as "SWAYAM" in India and Abroad.

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Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
B.A. Research in History Semester VIII	M.A.	First	II
Subject : History			

Course Code: 0810501 Course Title: Socio-Economic and Cultural History of Ancient India (Till 1200 A.D.)

Course Outcome:— This paper is designed to develop the understanding of historical processes in India during the period under study. This paper covers the major aspects of Society, Education, Philosophy, Economy and Culture of Ancient India. It will enable students to learn the analytical skills to explore the development of India's cultural accomplishments in historical perspective.

Credits : 4	Core Compulsory	
Max.Marks: 25+75 (Internal + External)	Min. Passing Marks: 40	
Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial – Practical (in hours per week) : L-T-P - 4-0-0		

Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures=60
ı	Structure of Society: Varna and Jati System, Position of Shudras and Slavery	10
11	Ashram, Purusharth, Sanskar, Position of Women: Family, Marriage System, Property Rights	10
III	Education: Aims, Ideas and Institutions	10
IV	Agricultural Production, Techniques and Economy: The Role of Iron Technology, Ownership of Land, Patterns of Land holdings	15
٧	External Trade: Routes, Ports and Market Centres, Internal Trade: Routes, Urban Centres, Guild System.	15

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/demonstration, Power Point Presentation, Class activities assignments, Field Visits etc.

Suggested Readings:

- D.D. Kaushambi: The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India in Historical Outline
- R.C. Majumdar: Ancient India
- The History and Culture of the Indian People, Vol. 1 to Vol. V
- U.N. Ghoshal: Agrarian System in Ancient India
- A.S. Altekar: The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization: From Prehistoric Times to the Present Day
- रामशरण शर्मा— प्राचीन मारत
- ए०एल० बॉशम- अद्भुत भारत
- रोमिला थापर- प्राचीन भारत का सामाजिक इतिहास
- राजबली- पाण्डेय- प्राचीन भारत
- ओम प्रकाश प्रसाद एवं प्रशांत गौरव— प्राचीन भारत का सामाजिक एवं आर्थिक इतिहास
- श्रीमाली एवं झा— प्राचीन भारत
- रामशरण शर्मा— शुद्रों का प्राचीन इतिहास

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.



Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
B.A. Research in History	M.A.	First	II
Semester VIII			

Subject: History

Course Code: 0810502 Course Title: History of Modern Europe (1789-1919) (Theory)

Course Outcome:- This paper is designed to enable the students to compose an effective narration that analyses the history of Modern Europe. This paper starts with the topic of French Revolution which is supposed to be the last nail in the medieval coffins and first cradle of modern times in European context. This is an era of new ideologies leading to the First World War to which a student of history must be introduced with. This course will impart knowledge to the students regarding the political transformations of the modern Europe that took place from 18th century till the end of First World War.

Credits : 4	Core Compulsory
Max.Marks: 25+75 (Internal + External)	Min. Passing Marks: 40

Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial - Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P - 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures=60
I	Europe in 1789: Background, French Revolution of 1789 Causes, Events and Impact	12
11	Emergence of Napoleon Bonaparte, Reforms as first consul, Expansion, consolidation and downfall.	13
HI	Vienna Congress and its impact on European politics, Revolutions of 1830 and 1848 in France, causes and impact.	10
IV	Unification of Italy, Unification of Germany.	10
V	System of Alliances: First world war – causes and consequences, treaty of Versailles	15

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/demonstration, Power Point Presentation, Class activities assignments, Field Visits etc.

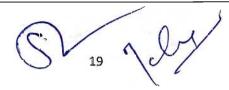
Suggested Readings:

- Fisher, H.A.L., History of Europe.
- Palmer, R.R, A History of Modern World
- Grant & Temperley, Europe in Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries
- Hayes. C.J.H. A Political and Cultural History of Europe, 1830-1839.
- Ketelbey, C.D.M., A History of Modern Times (English or Hindi)
- A.J. Grant & Harold Temperley: Europe in the Nineteenth & Twentieth Centuries (1789-1950) (Revised)
- J.A.R. Marriott: A History of Europe
- David Thomson: Europe Since Napoleon
- Leo Gershoy: French Revolution & Napoleon
- दीनानाथ वर्मा व शिव कुमार सिंह- विश्व इतिहास का सर्वेक्षण
- मालिक लाल गुप्त– विश्व का इतिहास सन् (1789–1945)

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.



Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
B.A. Research in History Semester VIII	M.A.	First	11
_	Subject : History		
Course Code: 0810503 Course Title: History of Modern World (1920-1960)		(Theory)	

Course Outcome: – This paper covers the history of Modern World between the two World Wars. This is an era when there is shift from Euro-centric history to world history. These turbulent times witnessed the rise of Totalitarianism as an alternative to democratic and liberal ideal as Second World War was lesser imperialistic clash and more a clash of two ideologies. This period also witnesses the formation of international Agencies and above all in the same period colonist and imperialist structure crumbled. This paper also throws a glance on India's foreign relations post independence era.

Credits: 4 Core Compulsory				
M	Max. Marks: 25+75 (Internal + External) Min. Passing Marks : 40		arks : 40	
	Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial - Practica	al (in hours per week) : L-T-P -	4-0-0	
Unit	Topic		No. of Lectures=60	
1	League of Nations and Collective Security, Fascism in Italy and Nazism in Germany.		15	
u	Second World War and its impact, Great Depression and New Deal Policy in USA		12	
101	Oil Diplomacy, Arab Nationalism		10	
IV	United Nations Organization, its organs and contribution in world peace, cold war.		13	
V	V India's Foreign Policy after Independence with special reference to Nehru Era, Non-Aligned Movement (NAM)		10	

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/demonstration, Power Point Presentation, Class activities assignments, Field Visits etc.

Suggested Readings:

- Fisher, H.A.L.-History of Europe.
- Palmer, R.R,- A History of Modern World
- Grant & Temperley- Europe in Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries
- Hayes. C.J.H. A Political and Cultural History of Europe, 1830-1839.
- Ketelbey, C.D.M.- A History of Modern Times (English or Hindi)
- Benns. F. Lee- Europe since 1914.
- Carr, E.H.- International Relations between two world wars (1919-1939)
- Dhar. S.N.- International Relations between the two world wars.
- Parker, R.A.C.- Europe (1919-1945)
- Taylor, A.J.P.- Origin of the second world wars.
- दीनानाथ वर्मा व शिव कुमार सिंह— विश्व इतिहास का सर्वेक्षण
- मालिक लाल गुप्त— विश्व का इतिहास सन् (1789—1945)

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.

Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
B.A. Research in	M.A.	First	11
History			
Semester VIII			
	Subject : History		
Course Code : 0810504	Course Title: Touri	sm in India	(Theory)

Course Objective – This program is designed to encourage a genre of responsible students with a passion for lifelong learning and entrepreneurship. It also generates multi skilled leaders with a holistic perspective that cuts across disciplines. This paper also throws light on India's rich heritage which enables the travellers to experience India's cultural diversity.

	Credits : 4	Core Compu	lsory
М	Max. Marks: 25+75 (Internal + External) Min. Passing Marks : 40		arks : 40
	Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial – Practica	al (in hours per week) : L-T-P -	4-0-0
Unit	Topic		No. of Lectures=60
I	Tourism: Concept, definition, development, Types of Tourism- In bound and out bound.		12
11	Historical and Religious Tourism, Adventure and Cultural Tourism, Medical Tourism.		12
VII	Guide: Principles of Guiding, Types of Guide, Organisations of Travel Agencies.		12
IV	Indian Culture: Salient Features, Traditions and Customs, Festivals in India: Dusshera, Diwali, Holi, Eid-ul-fitar, Christmas, Celebrations of Independence Day, Republic Day. Fairs in India: Nauchandi of Meerut, Ganga fair of Garhmukteshwar, Kumbh Mela.		12
V	Shakubhari Devi, Ponta Sahib, Sardhana Church, Augharnath Temple, Hastinapur		12

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/demonstration, Power Point Presentation, Class activities assignments, Field Visits etc.

Suggested Readings:

- Mishra, P.K. (2018) Tourism in India.
- Roday, Sunetra, Archana Biwal & Vandana Joshi Tourism: Operations and Management.
- Mathur, Anurag Indian Tourism, Tourist Places of India.
- Jhangi, Abhoy Das Tourism in India.
- A.K. Bhatla Tourism in India.
- Jagmohan Negi Travel and Tourism.
- Jagmohan Negi Travel Agency and Tour Operation
- S.P. Gupta, Krishna Lal and Mahua Bhattacharyya Cultural Tourism in India
- Zulfikar Mohammar Introduction to Tourism and Hotel Industry.
- डॉंं शिवचन्द सिंह रावत एवं डॉंंं मनोज कुमार उनियाल- ऐतिहासिक पर्यटन

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.



Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester		
B.A. Research in History	M.A.	First	II		
Semester VIII					
Subject : History					
Course Code : 0810505	rse Code: 0810505 Course Title: The Economic History of Modern India (Theory)				
(1757-1950)					

Course Objective – This paper is framed to give detailed description of the Indian People, and of their economic condition under British administration. Tools and methods of British economy made India dependent on the British. Their land revenue experiments completely broke the traditional structure of the Indian rural economy. However, the British rule provided growth in the Indian economy as well. Establishment of modern Industries, development of railways and communication enhanced the economic and political stand point of India.

	Credits : 4	Optiona	.l
N	Max.Marks: 25+75 (Internal + External) Min. Passing Marks : 40		arks : 40
	Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial - Practica	al (in hours per week) : L-T-P -	4-0-0
Unit	Topic		No. of Lectures=60
I	Pre British Indian Economy: Rural Economy, Urban Economy, Trade and Financial Institutions.		12
11	Theory and Tools of British Economy: Stages of Mercantilism and Capitalism, Drain of Wealth		12
III	Land Revenue System during British Period, Commercialization of Agriculture, Deindustrialisation and its impact on society, British Famine Policy		12
IV	Rise of Urban Economic Centres during British Period, Important Industries – Textile, Iron and Steel.		12
V	Development of Railways and its Impact, Development of Communication – Post and Telegraph.		12

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/demonstration, Power Point Presentation, Class activities assignments, Field Visits etc.

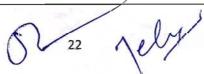
Suggested Readings:

- Dutt, Romesh The Economic History of India
- Sarkar, Jadunath Economics of British India
- Habib, Irfan Indian Economy under Early British Rule (1757-1857)
- Roy, Tirthankar Economic History of India (1857-947)
- Singh, V.B. Economic History of India (1857 1956)
- Ahmad, Z.A. Some Economic & Financial Aspects of the British Rule in India
- Puri, B.N. Chopra & Das Social and Economic History of India
- Majumdar, Rai Chaudhri & Dutta Advanced History of India, Vol. III
- Cambridge Economic History Vol. I and Vol. II
- भट्टाचार्य सब्यसाची— आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.



Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
B.A. Research in History Sem. VIII	M.A.	First	II

Subject: History

Course Code : 0810506	Course Title: Ancient Civilizations of the World	(Theory)
Codi se Code . Obtosoo	Course ritle. Afficient Civinizations of the world	I ISSUEDIVE

Course Objective – The course intends to familiarize students with the ancient civilizations of world which will provide them better understanding of the world. It will make students aware of economic and political common features. It will give them insight to understand some important elements of current world.

Credits – 4	Optional
Max. Marks : 25+75 (25) Internal + External	Min. Passing Marks: 40

Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial - Practical in hours per work: L-T-P - 4-0-0

	<u> </u>	
Unit	Unit Topic	
1	Mesopotamian Civilization — Political condition, social life, economic features, Religious beliefs and practices, system of Education.	12
II	Indian Civilizations: Harrappan and Vedic civilization- political condition social life, Religion, Economic feature, system of Education, Town planning in Harappan civilization.	12
111	Egyptian civilization: Political condition social life, Religious beliefs and practices, Economic features, system of Education.	12
IV	Chinese civilization – political condition, social life, Religious beliefs and practices, economic feature and scientific development.	12
V	Greco – Roman Civilizations – Political condition, social life, Religious beliefs and practices, Economic features, system of education.	12

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/ demonstrations, Power Point presentations, Class activities / assignments, Field visits etc.

Suggested Readings:

- Chris Scarre- Ancient Civilizations
- Satpathy B.B. Ancient Civilization
- Alderete, Gregory S.A. History of Ancient World: A Global Perspective
- Trigger, B Unerstanding Early Civilizations.
- Fewerstein, Georg In Search of the cradle of civilization: New insight on Ancient India.
- Bauer, Susan Wise The History of the ancient World: from the earliest Accounts to the Fall of Rome.
- मेहता, शम्भू कुमार— विश्व की प्राचीन सभ्यताओं का इतिहास
- नागोरी, एस०एल०— विश्व की प्राचीन सभ्यतायें
- गोयल, श्रीराम- विश्व की प्राचीन सभ्यतायें

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.



DETAILED SYLLABUS

For

M.A. II (HISTORY)

Or

MASTER DEGREE IN HISTORY

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Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
Degree	M.A.	Second	111

Subject: History

Course Code: 0910501 Course Title: Research Methodology (Theory)

Course Outcome:—The course intends to enable students learn and apply the methods and techniques of Research which will help them in writing synopsis, thesis, article and Research paper and will promote historical research.

Credits – 4	Core compulsory
Max. Marks : 25+75 (25) Internal + External	Min. Passing Marks: 40

Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial - Practical in hours per work: L-T-P - 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures=60
ı	What is Research, types of Research, objectivity and bias in History	12
Ш	Causation and generalization in History.	12
Ш	Choice of subject, synopsis preparation, Research designing, notes taking references and foot notes, bibliography, Indexing.	12
IV	Plagiarism and academic ethics.	12
V	Impact of technology on historical sources, digital sources, use of e-library.	12

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/ demonstrations, Power Point presentations, Class activities / assignments, Field visits etc.

Suggested Readings:

- Neuman, W. Lawrance Social Research Methods
- Jain, R.K. Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques
- Sharma, Tej Ram Research Methodology in History
- · Ali, B. Sheikh History: Its Theory and Method
- Jain, Laxmi Historical Method and Historiography
- · Chitnis, K.N. Research Methodology in History
- Smith, Lee Oral History
- Collingwood, R.G. The Idea of History
- Shreedharan, E. Historiography
- Carr, E.H. What is History
- Kothari, C.R. Research Methodology
- Agarwal, R.S. Important guidelines on Research Methodology
- जैन गोपाल लाल— आधुनिक शोध प्रणाली
- कोठारी, सी०आर0— शोध पद्धति
- कोली, लक्ष्मी नारायण— रिसर्च मैथोडोलॉजी
- सिंह, रामगोपाल- शोध पद्धति
- · • खुराना, के0एल0, बंसल, आर— इतिहास लेखन, धारणाएँ तथा पद्धतियाँ
- फडिया, बी०एल०— शोध पद्धतियाँ

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- · Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.

Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester		
Degree	M.A.	Second	111		
Subject : History					
Course Code: 0910502 Course Title: History of Medieval India (1206 – 1526) AD			(Theory)		

Course Outcome: – This paper is designed to develop understanding of India after Turkish invasion and establishment of Muslim rule. An emphasis has been laid to cover territorial expansion of Turkish and other Muslim rulers and to know their different theories of Kingship. It will enable students to learn the role of Sufi Saints in the growth of Indo-Islamic Culture.

Core Compulsory

12

12

12

Max. Marks: 25+75 (Internal + External)	Min. Passing Mark	ssing Marks : 40		
Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial – Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P - 4-0-0				
Unit Topic		No. of		
		Lectures=60		
a) Sources – Literary, Archaeological and Foreign Travellers account		12		
b) Causes of Success of Turks				
a) Slave Dynasty Qutubuddin Aibek, Iltutmish, Razia, Ba	alban	12		
b) Theory of Kingship				
	Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial – Practical (in hotal notation) Topic a) Sources – Literary, Archaeological and Foreign Travel b) Causes of Success of Turks a) Slave Dynasty Qutubuddin Aibek, Iltutmish, Razia, Ba	Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial – Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P - 4-0-0 Topic a) Sources – Literary, Archaeological and Foreign Travellers account b) Causes of Success of Turks a) Slave Dynasty Qutubuddin Aibek, Iltutmish, Razia, Balban		

b) The Vijayanagar and Bahamani Kingdoms – Rise, Expansion and disintegration.
c) Decline of Sultanate – Causes and Impact.

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/demonstration, Power Point Presentation, Class activities

Rise of Tughlaqs - Muhammad Bin Tughlaq and Feroz Shah Tughlaq, Administration.

Suggested Readings:

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Srivastava, A.L.- Delhi Sultanate

assignments, Field Visits etc.

a) Khalji Revolution

a) The Sayyids and Lodhi

Nigam, S.B.P. – Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi

c) Imamuddin Rayhan, Amir Khusro

b) Alauddin Khalji – Expansion, Administrative reforms.

Credits: 4

- Srivastava, A.L. History of India (1000 1707 AD)
- Khurana, K.L. Medieval India (1000 1761 AD)
- वर्मा, हरिश्चन्द्र— मध्यकालीन सल्तनत (७५०—१५४०)
- शर्मा, एल0पी0— दिल्ली सल्तनत (700—1540)
- खुराना, के०एल०— मध्यकालीन भारतीय संस्कृति (1200—1700)
- लाल, के०एस0— खलजी वंश का इतिहास
- अहमद लईक— मध्यकालीन भारतीय संस्कृति
- मित्तल, एल0के0— मध्यकालीन भारत का राजनीतिक एवं सांस्कृतिक इतिहास (1206—1764)
- पाण्डेय, रामिकशोर— मध्यकालीन भारत की सभ्यता एवं संस्कृति (1200—1700)
- रिजवी, एस०ए०ए०-- आदि तुर्ककालीन भारत (1206–1290)

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.

IGNOU & Other centrally/state operated Universities/MOOC platforms such as "SWAYAM" in India and Abroad.

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Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester		
Degree	M.A.	Second	III		
Subject : History					
Course Code : 0910503	(Theory)				

Course Objective – This paper is designed to develop the understanding of India after the establishment of Mughal Rule. This paper covers territorial expansion of Mughal rulers and their Rajput Policy, Religious Policy, North – West Frontier Policy including Administrative system. Students will acquire knowledge about uprising of Jat, Maratha, Sikhs, Satnamis and Bundellas and will be able to understand the debate regarding the downfall of Mughal Empire.

	Credits : 4	Core Compu	•
Max.Marks: 25+75 (Internal + External) Min. Passing Ma		arks: 40	
	Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial – Practic	cal (in hours per week) : L-T-P -	4-0-0
Unit	Topic		No. of Lectures = 60
1	a) Sources – Literary, Archaeological and Foreign Travellers' account		12
	b) India on the eve of Babar's invasion.		
11	a) Foundation of Mughal Empire – Babar.		12
	b) Humayun and Sher Shah Suri and his Administration.		
101	a) Akbar: Campaigns and conquests, Rani Durgawati, Chand Bibi, Rajput		- · -
	Policy, Religious Policy and administration.		
	b) Hemchandra Vikramaditya (Hemu) and Maharana Pratap		
	c) Jahangir and Shahjahan		
IV	a) Aurangzeb		12
	b) Shivaji		
	c) Gokula Jat – Rise of Bharatpur		
	d) Satnamis		
	e) Bundellas		
	f) Aurangzeb and Sikhs		
V	a) Problem of succession among the Mughals.		12
	b) Deccan and North-West Frontier Policy under Mughals.		
	c) Downfall of Mughal Empire – Causes and Impact		

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/demonstration, Power Point Presentation, Class activities assignments, Field Visits etc.

Suggested Readings:

- Prasad, Ishwari Medieval India (English OR Hindi Version)
- Srivastava, A.L. The Mughal Empire (English OR Hindi Version)
- Tripathi, R.P. Rise and Fall of Mughal Empire (English OR Hindi version)
- Sarkar, J.N. Shivaji and his times.
- वर्मा, हरिश्चन्द्र– मध्यकालीन भारत (1540–1761)
- शर्मा, एल०पी०— मुगलकालीन भारत
- पाण्डेय, अवध बिहारी– पूर्व मध्यकालीन भारत
- पाण्डेय, अवध बिहारी— उत्तर मध्यकालीन भारत
- सरदेसाई, जी०एस०-शिवाजी
- रानाडे, महादेव गोविन्द- मराठा शक्ति का उदय
- शर्मा, एस०आर०— भारत में मुगल साम्राज्य

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.

IGNOU & Other centrally/state operated Universities/MOOC platforms such as "SWAYAM" in India and Abroad.

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Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
Degree	M.A.	Second	III
	Subject	: History	
Course Code : 0910504	ry of (Theory)		

Course Outcome: This paper is designed to develop the understanding of Social, Economic and Cultural aspect of Medieval India. It covers the condition of women in Medieval Indian History. It also covers the development in the field of Architecture, Painting, Science and Technology during study. Learners will be able to understand the role of Bhakti and Sufi Saints in bringing the two communities closer and helped in the growth of Indo-Islamic Culture.

Credits : 4		Optional	Optional	
Max.Marks: 25+75 (Internal + External) Min. Passing Ma		rks : 40		
	Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial – Pract	tical (in hours per week) : L-T-P - 4-0	0-0	
Unit Topic			No. of Lectures-60	
I	a) Sources b) Socio-Economic life of Medieval India c) Education system		12	
II	 a) Rural and Urban society b) Mansabdari, Jagirdari System c) Land system and condition of peasants d) Position of Women 		12	
Ш	a) Trade and Commerce : Internal and External b) European trade : trade centres, ports, trade : tra		12	
IV	a) Painting and music in Sultanate and Mus b) Indo-Islamic architecture	ghal period.	12	
V	(a) Bhakti Movement-Development and Im (b) Sufism and its Impact.	pact.	12	

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/demonstration, Power Point Presentation, Class activities assignments, Field Visits etc.

Suggested Readings:

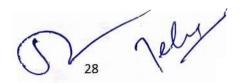
Nigam, S.B.P. - Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi.

- Prasad, Ishwari Medieval India (English OR Hindi Version)
- Srivastava, A.L. Delhi Sultanate (English OR Hindi Version)
- Srivastava, A.L. Mughal Empire (English OR Hindi Version)
- Singh, Dilbag Structure of Rural Society in Medieval India
- Yadav, B.N.S. Society and Culture in Northern India in the 12th century.
- खुराना, के0एल0- मध्यकालीन भारतीय संस्कृति
- शर्मा, एल०पी०- मध्यकालीन भारत (1000-1761)
- अहमद, लईक- मध्यकालीन भारतीय संस्कृति

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.

Suggested equivalent online courses.



Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester	
Degree M.A. Second		111		
Subject : History				
Course Code: 0910505 Course Title: History of Science and Technology in India			dia (Theory)	

Course Outcome: Since the start of civilization, India has consistently been a scientific country. This course will highlight important concepts in Mathematics, Astronomy, Medicine etc., that originated and developed in India. Study of Science and Technology provides students insight into how different process of knowledge are initiated and progressed. This course provide an overview of Indian Scientist and their contribution to the world.

Credits: 4 Optional
Max. Marks: 25+75 (Internal + External) Min. Passing Marks: 40

Unit	Торіс	No. of Lectures = 60
1	a) Sources of History of Science and Technology in India b) Science and Technology- Meaning, Scope and Importance	12
II	Origin and development of Science and Technology in Ancient India: (a) Beginning of Agriculture and its impact on the growth of Science and Technology; An outline of the development of concepts; Doctrine of five elements, Theory of Atomism. (b) Major developments from 1 st AD to 1200 AD, Developments in Astronomy, Medicine and Surgery, Mathematics and Technology	12
111	Development of Science and Technology in Medieval India: a) New Developments in Technology — Persian Wheel, Gun-Powder, Textile, Bridge building etc. b) Development in Medical Science, Alchemy, Astronomy.	12
IV	Development of Science and Technology in Modern India: a) Scientific explorations, Growth of Techno-Scientific education and Institutions, Indian response to Western Science and Technology, Interactions, Emergence of Natural Science b) Science and Technology for development — Ideas of British Government, Mahatma Gandhi and other Indian Nationalists, Planning for development.	12
V	Role of important thinkers in development of Science and Technology. a) Charaka b) Sushruta c) Arya Bhatta d) Varahmihira e) Sawai Jai Singh f) P.C. Roy g) J.C. Bose	12

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/demonstration, Power Point Presentation, Class activities assignments, Field Visits etc.

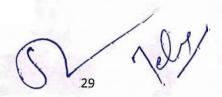
Suggested Readings:

- Singh, Balram & Others Science and Technology in Ancient India.
- Jaggi, O.P. Technology in Modern India.
- Mohan Kamlesh Science and Technology in Colonial India
- Sarkar, Subrata History of Science, Technology, Environment and Medicine in India.
- Dharrmpal Indian Science and Technology in 18th Century.
- Jain, Nem Kumar Science and Scientist in India (Vedic to Modern)
- Dasgupta Subrata Jagdish Chandra bose and the Indian Response to Western Science.
- जयवीर एवं प्रदीप— भारत में विज्ञान एवं प्रौद्योगिकी का इतिहास
- यादव, जसवंत- प्राचीन मारत में विज्ञान एवं प्रौद्योगिक और आयुर्विज्ञान
- कुमार, दीपक- अंग्रेजी राज मे भारत और विज्ञान

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.



Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester		
Degree	M.A.	Second	111		
Subject : History					
Course Code: 0910506 Course Title: Political & Cultural History of Uttar Pradesh (Theory)					

Course Outcome: The paper is introduced to give the basic knowledge of state its historical back ground and its role in national movement.

Credits : 4	Optional
Max.Marks: 25+75 (Internal + External)	Min. Passing Marks: 40

Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial - Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P - 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures =60
	a) Political formation	
	b) Geographical Back ground	15
'	c) Social life	15
	d) The economic features	
	Important architectural monuments:-	
	a) Dhamekh Stupa of Sarnath	
!!	b) Dashavatar temple at Deograh	15
	c) Bhitragaon Temple at Kanpur	15
	d) Fatehpur Sikri	
	e) Taj Mahal	
Ш	Ancient Religious Cities - Ayodhya, Kashi, Mathura, Kushinagar, Prayagraj.	15
	Prominent freedom fighters	
IV	a) Mangal Pandey	
	b) Chandra Shekhar Azad	1.5
	c) Rani of Jhansi	15
	d) Begum Hazrat Mahal	
	e) Madan Mohan Malviya	

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/demonstration, Power Point Presentation, Class activities assignments, Field Visits etc.

Suggested Readings:

- Subodh Nath, Jha Uttar Pradesh The land and the people.
- K.S. Singh Uttar Pradesh people of India 3 Volumes
- Abhigyan Prakash From Lucknow to Lutyens
- डॉ० सिंह, कुमार, प्रदीप— उत्तर प्रदेश इतिहास समाज कला व संस्कृति
- विजयपाल सिंह— उत्तर प्रदेश का इतिहास
- गोपाल, भार्गव— उत्तर प्रदेश की कला एवं संस्कृति
- राकेश, सारस्वत— उत्तर प्रदेश समग्र अध्ययन

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.

IGNOU & Other centrally/state operated Universities/MOOC platforms such as "SWAYAM" in India and Abroad.

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NED.	Class	Year	Semester
Programme as per NEP		Second	III
Degree	M.A.		
	Subje	ect : History	(-1)
Course Code: 09105065	Cou	rse Title – Project	(Theory)

Course Outcome -

Students will be able to understand

- In-depth knowledge of research methodology.
- The variation among Historical locations.
- Preparing Report of Research Project.

• Freparing Report of Research 1999	
	Core Compulsory
Credits : 4	
100 Annalys 100	Min. Passing Marks: 40
Max. Marks. 100	

Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures
l	Student has to prepare research report on any relevant topic of his/her interest in consultation with Supervisor. Supervisor will teach following to their students for enabling students to prepare research report. Meaning types and significance of Research, Literature review and formulation of research design, research problem objectives, hypothesis, Research materials and methods, Sampling etc. Techniques of writing scientific reports. Preparing notes, references, bibliography, abstract and keywords etc.	60

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/ demonstrations, Power Point presentations, Class activities / assignments, Field visits etc.

Suggested Readings:

- Chitnis, K.N.—Research Methodology in History, Atlantic Publication.
- Sreedharan, E.- A Textbook of Historiography.
- Kimerling, A. Jon, Map Use Reading Analysis Interpretation, ESRI Press
- Mishra, P.K. Tourism in India, New Century Publications.
- Roday, Sunetra Arehana Biwal & Vandana Joshi Tourism: Operations and Management.
- Alkinson RJC- Field Archaeology, London, Mathew and Co.
- Basker P. Techniques of Archaeological Excavation, London, Batsford.
- Rajan K. Archaeology, Principles and Methods, Tanjavur.
- Raman K.V. Principles and Methods in Archaelogy, Madras.
- थपलियाल, हरिप्रसाद– भारत की ऐतिहासिक मानचित्रावली, हिन्दी प्रचारक पब्लिकेशन, वाराणसी
- कार, ई.एच.— इतिहास क्या है मैंकमिलन प्रेस, नई दिल्ली, छठाँ
- कैनाडीन, डेविड- हवाट इज हिस्ट्री नाऊ गैकमिलन, लंदन
- कौशिक, कुंवरबहादुर— इतिहास दर्शन एवं प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास लेखन, गोरखपुर।
- श्रीधरन, ई. इतिहासलेख

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- · Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.

IGNOU & Other centrally/state operated Universities/MOOC platforms such as "SWAYAM" in India and Abroad.

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Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Se	mester
Degree	M.A.	Second		IV
Subject : History				
Course Code: 1010501 Course Title: History of Modern India (1707-1885) AD (The			(Theory)	

Course Outcome:- This paper is designed to develop the understanding of gradual decline of Mughals. During Later Mughals, expansion and consolidation of European Powers especially in Coastal Areas. This paper covers political colonization of India and the administrative reforms from Warren Hastings to Lord Ripon. Students will acquire knowledge about revenue policies, judicial, social and educational reforms and reaction of Indians in the form of Local rebellions and Revolution of 1857 which is better known as the First War of Indian Independence.

писреписнее.	
Credits: 4	Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75 (Internal + External)	Min. Passing Marks : 40
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	the state of the s	IVIIII. I USSIIIB IVIUI KS . 40	
Total	No. of Lectures - Tutorial - Practical (in hours pe	er week) : L-T-P - 4-0-0	-
Unit	Topic		No. of
	a) Sources		Lectures-60
'	b) Later Mughals		
	_ ·		12
	c) Banda Bahadur, Churaman and Surajma	I]
	d) Sayyid brothers and Hindustani Party		
11	a) Expansion and Consolidation of Colonial Pow	ers: Portuguese, British and French,	
	Conflict of Western Powers		
	b) Warren Hastings : Regulating Act of 1773	AD and other reforms	12
	c) Lord Cornwallis : Permanent Settlement a	and Judicial Reforms	
111	a) Lord William Bentinck : Social Educational and	Administrative Reforms Charter Ant 6	
	1833 AD	tarmination (Charter Act of	12
١٧	a) Lord Dalhousie : Doctrine of Lapse and hi	s Reforms	
	b) The Great uprising of 1857: Its causes, na	ature and increase	
	c) Lord Canning: Proclamation of 1858 AD a	and the coord	
	d) Lord Lytton and his time	ind Act of 1861 AD	12
	e) Lord Ripon : Local Self Government and W		
V	e) Lord Ripon: Local Self Government and III	pert Bill Controversy	
	/ Have had a only under British Rille		
Teachi	b) Social, Educational and Religious reforms	of British Period	12

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/demonstration, Power Point Presentation, Class activities assignments, Field Visits etc.

Suggested Readings:

- Chhabra, G.S. Advance History of Modern India.
- Grover, B.L. A New Look on Modern Indian History
- Mazumdar, Dutt and Ray Chawdhury (ed.) Advanced History of India, Vol. 3
- Sarkar, Sumit Modern India
- Thompson & Garret Rise and fulfilment of British Rule in India.
- Khurana, K.L. Modern India (1707 1967 AD)
- मिश्रा, जे०पी०— आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास
- सरकार सुमित- आधुनिक भारत
- शर्मा, एल०पी०- आधुनिक भारत (1707-1967 ई०)
- शर्मा, एल०पी.- आधुनिक भारतीय संस्कृति
- मित्तल, एस0पी0- भारत का सामाजिक और आर्थिक इतिहास (1758-1947 ई०)

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions. Research Orientation of the student.

Suggested equivalent online courses.

Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
Degree	M.A.	Second	IV

Subject: History

Course Title: History of India (1885 – 1950) AD (Theory) Course Code : 1010502

Course Objective - The course intends to familiarize the students with the ideas and objectives of nationalism, trends of struggle against British rule in India. It will attempt to assess the role of personalities and institutions in freedom struggle

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Credits – 4	Core compulsory
Max. Marks : 25+75 (25) Internal + External	Min. Passing Marks : 40

Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial - Practical in hours per week: L-T-P - 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures = 60
	Indian Politics and growth of modern nationalism in late nineteenth century.	12
 	Partition of Bengal, Role of Moderate and Extremist movement in Indian nationalism.	12
Ш	Act of 1909, separatist trends in Indian politics.	12
IV	Rise of Gandhi and Mass Nationalism -Non Cooperation, civil disobedience, Quit India movement, Subhash Chandra Bose and I.N.A.	12
V	Act of 1919 and Act of 1935, partition and independence of India, integration of princely states.	12

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/demonstrations, Power Point presentations, Class activities/assignments, Field visits etc.

Suggested Readings:

- Nanda, B.R. Indian foreign policy The Nehru years
- Seal, Anil The emergence of Indian Nationalism
- R. Majumdar (edited) History and Culture of Indian People Vidya Bhawan Vol. 9 and 10th
- G.N. Singh Landmarks in Constitutional and national development of India
- Dr. Rajendra Prasad India divided
- Francis, Robinson Separtism among the Indian Muslims
- Desai, A.R. Social Background of Indian Nationalism
- Chandra, Bipin Nationalism and Colonialism
- Sarkar, Sumit Modern India- 1885-1947
- Guha, Ramchandra India since Gandhi
- Banerjee, A.C. Constitutional History
- शेखर बंधोपाध्याय- प्लासी से विभाजन तक
- गौतम पी०एल0- आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास एवं विरासत
- सिंह, अयोध्या— भारत का मुक्ति संग्राम
- चन्द्र, विपिन— आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास
- भारकर, अरविन्द-- भारत का खतंत्रता संग्राम
- एल० एस०, सीकरी– भारतीय स्वतंत्रता आन्दोलन एवं संवैधानिक विकास

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.

Suggested equivalent online courses.

Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
Degree	M.A.	Second	IV
	Subj	ect: History	
Course Code : 1010503		ciety Culture & Economy in India (1707-1947) AD	Theory

Course Objective - The paper aims to introduce students regarding important issues related to social and economical aspect of Modern India. This will acquaint students of economic policies of colonial rulers, its long term consequences, students will also know about the social background of Indian nationalism.

long term consequences, students will also know about	It the social background of indian nationalism.	
Credits – 4 Core compulsory		
Max. Marks: 25+75 (25) Internal + External Min. Passing Marks: 40		
Total No. of Lectures Tutorial Practical in house		

Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial - Practical in hours per work : L-T-P - 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures=60
<u> </u>	Society, stratification in society, caste system, social evils.	12
-11	Position of women, legal rights, property rights, marriage system.	12
111	Socio religious reform movements - Brahmo Samaj, Arya Samaj, Ram Krishan Mission, Aligarh movement.	12
IV	Land Revenue settlements - pattern of land holdings, Agricultural production and techniques, Economic policy, Industry and trade	12
V	Peasant movement, depressed class movement, and workers movement.	12

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/ demonstrations, Power Point presentations, Class activities / assignments, Field visits etc.

Suggested Readings:

- Singh Ayodhya, Bharat Ka Mukti Sangram
- Patel, Vallabh Bhai correspondence, writings and speeches
- Prasad, Bisheswar Bondage and freedom
- Dutt, R.C. Economic History of India
- Desai, A.R. Social Background of Indian Nationalism
- Desai, A.R. Peasant struggle in India
- Majumdar, R.C. History of freedom movement
- Bandopadhyaya, Shekhar from Plassy to partition
- Tara Chand History of freedom movement
- Benerjee, A.C. The New History of Modern India (1707-1947)
- Chabra, G.S. Advanced History of Modern India
- Dutta, K.K. Social History of Modern India
- Naoroji, Dadabhai: Poverty and un-British rule in India
- मित्तल, सतीश चन्द्र- भारत का सामजिक और आर्थिक इतिहास
- शुक्ल, राम लखन- आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.

Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
Degree	M.A.	Second	IV
	Subject : History		
Course Code: 1010504	Course Title: Women in India Through the Ages		(Theory)

Course Objective - This paper is designed to provide a historical understanding of status of women through the ages as any study of society is incomplete without studying the status and role of women in it. The historical analysis of the position of the women in ancient India shows the declining trend. During the medieval times, the status of a woman, both in Hindu and Muslim communities was very low. This course further investigates the role of women in modern and contemporary India in the field of politics, economy etc. This paper also gives the information about recent legislations which protect the rights of women in India.

	Credits : 4	Optional
Barry Barry and Control of the Contr		Min. Passing Marks: 40
Total No	s): L-T-P - 4-0-0	
Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures = 60
1	Ancient India: Position of women in family structure. Role of women in Society and Politics.	cture, Rights of women,
II	Medieval India: Role of women in Society and Po Women in Educational and Religious Fields.	olitics, Rights of women,
III	Modern India: Women and their contribution in Socio – cultural Field.	n Economy, Women in
IV	Role of women in National and Revolutionary mov	vements
V	Important legislation for women's rights – the impact 1956, the dowry prohibition act 1961, the prevention act 1987, the protection of women from 2005, the prohibition of child marriage act 2006, act of women at work place 2013.	moral traffic prevention ne commission of sati

assignments, Field Visits etc. Suggested Readings:

- Altekar, A.S. The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization.
- Sarkar, Sumit Women and Social Reforms in Modern India.
- Misra, Rekha Women in Mughal India (1526-1748 AD)
- Basu, Aparna . The Role of Women in the Indian Struggle for Freedom
- Basu, Aparna Women in Styagraha
- Nanda, B.R. Indian Women from Purdah to Modernity
- Roy, Kumkum Women in Early Indian Societies: Readings in Early Indian History
- Devendra, Kiran Status and Position of Women in India.
- Tripathi, L.K. Position and Status of Women in Ancient India, Vol. I

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.

Programme As Per NEP	Class	Year	Semester
Degree	M.A.	Second	IV
	Subj	ect : History	

Course Code : 1010505	Course Title: History of South India from Chola to Vijay Nagar	(Theory)
	Empire	

Course Outcome: The course intends to familiarize students with history of south India from Chola to Vijaynagar empire. It will provide knowledge about glorious achievements of South Indian dynasties in art and

Credits – 4	Optional
Max. Marks : 25+75 (25) Internal + External	Min. Passing Marks : 40

Total No. of Lectures - Tutorial ~ Practical in hours per work: L-T-P - 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures = 60
ı	Sources : Literary, Archaeological, Accounts of foreign travellers	12
II	Chola Dynasty: Expansion, Administration, Socio-Economic Condition, Religious life, Art and Culture. Chalukya of Badami, Origin, Expansion, Administration.	12
III	Pallava dynasty-Expansion, Administration Socio-Economic condition, Religious life, Art and Architecture.	12
IV	The empire of Vijay Nagar: Origin, Expansion, Administration, Socio- Cultural condition, Religious life, Economic Condition, Sea trade, Foreign travellers.	12
V	Bahmanis and conflict with Vijay Nagar, Mahmud Gawan, decline of Bahamani Empire	12

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/ demonstrations, Power Point presentations, Class activities / assignments, Field visits etc.

Suggested Readings: Altekar, A.S.- The Rashtrakutas and their Times

- R.Gopalan Pallavas of Kanchi
- K.A.N. Shastri Pandya KIngdom
- K.A.N. Shastri Cholas Vol. I
- R.G. Bhandarkar Early History of the Dekkan
- R.Swell A forgotten Empire
- D.B. Mahalingan Administration and Social life under Vijaynagar
- K.A.N. Shastri History of South India
- P.T. Srinivasa Iyengar History of the Tamils
- K. Gopalachari The early History of the Andhra Country
- C. Minakshi Administration and Social life under the Pallavas
- J.S. King The History of Bahamani dynasty.

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.

	Class	Year	Semester
Programme as per NEP	Class	Sacand	IV
Degree	M.A.	Second	
	Subjec	t : History	
Course Code: 10105065	Cours	e Title – Project	(Theory)

Course Outcome -

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Students will be able to understand

- In-depth knowledge of research methodology.
- The variation among Historical locations.
- After successful completion of this course, the student shall be able to understand, comprehend and critically analyse various aspects and dimensions of the topic covered by him/her in the project.

Core Compulsory

Max. Marks. 100		Min. Passing Marks : 40	
Unit	Topic		No. of Lectures=60
I	Student has to prepare research report or interest in consultation with Supervisor. Su their students for enabling students to prepare Meaning types and significance of Research ulation of research design, research parentless and methods, Sampli scientific reports. Preparing notes, reference between the state of the	pervisor will teach following to pare research report. earch, Literature review and roblem objectives, hypothesis, ng etc. Techniques of writing	

Teaching Learning Process: Class discussions/ demonstrations, Power Point presentations, Class activities / assignments, Field visits etc.

Suggested Readings:

- Chitnis, K.N.—Research Methodology in History, Atlantic Publication.
- Sreedharan, E.- A Textbook of Historiography.
- Kimerling, A. Jon, Map Use Reading Analysis Interpretation, ESRI Press
- Mishra, P.K. Tourism in India, New Century Publications.
- Roday, Sunetra Arehana Biwal & Vandana Joshi Tourism: Operations and Management.
- Alkinson RJC- Field Archaeology, London, Mathew and Co.
- Basker P. Techniques of Archaeological Excavation, London, Batsford.
- Rajan K. Archaeology, Principles and Methods, Tanjavur.
- Raman K.V. Principles and Methods in Archaelogy, Madras.
- थपलियाल, हरिप्रसाद- भारत की ऐतिहासिक मानचित्रावली, हिन्दी प्रचारक पब्लिकेशन, वाराणसी
- कार, ई.एच.— इतिहास क्या है मैंकमिलन प्रेस, नई दिल्ली, छठाँ
- कैनाडीन, डेविड– हवाट इज हिस्ट्री नाऊ गैकमिलन, लंदन
- कौशिक, कुंवरबहादुर— इतिहास दर्शन एवं प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास लेखन, गोरखपुर।
- श्रीधरन, ई. इतिहासलेख

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (25 Marks)

- Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus.
- Test with multiple choice questions/short and long answer questions.
- Research Orientation of the student.
- Quiz.

Suggested equivalent online courses.

