



Maa Shakumbhari University, Saharanpur

Proceedings Of Board of Studies (LAW)

Board of Studies (Law)

A meeting of the board of studies, university campus and affiliated college (Law) was held on <u>15.10.2024</u> at <u>10:30</u> A.M. at M.S. University Campus, Saharanpur.

The following members of Board of Studies were present :-

S.no.	Name	Designation	College/ University	Signature
1.	Prof. Manisha Saini	Professor, Convener	J.V. Jain College, SRE	15.70.24
2.	Prof. Ashok Kumar Sharma	Professor, Member	J.V. Jain College, SRE	15.10.24
3.	Prof. Omdutt	Professor, Member	DAV College, MZN	July 15.10.24
4.	Dr. Kuldeep	Assistant Professor, Member	DAV College, MZN	Wdnight 15.10.2
5.	Prof. MM Feroz	Retd. Professor, External Member	J.V. Jain College, SRE	28
6.	Prof. Parul Dixit	Professor, External Member	DAV College, Dehradun	

Board of Studies (University Campus and Affiliated Colleges) (Law) Resolution

A meeting of the board of studies in Law was convened today on 15.10.2024 ar 10:30 A.M. at M.S. University Campus Saharanpur. The following resolutions were passed unanimously.

The minutes of the meeting are attached herewith :-

Prof. Manisha Saini (Convener)

Prof. Ashok Kr Sharma (Member)

Prof. Omdutt (Member)

Dr. Kuldeep (Member) Prof. M.M. Feroze (Member)

Prof. Parul Dixit (Member) (online)

विषय पाठ्य समिति (विधि)

Board of Studies (Law)

प्रस्ताव

आज दिनांक 15.10.2024, दिन मंगलवार को विषय पाठय समिति विधि की एक बैठक माँ शाकुम्भरी विश्वविद्यालय सहारनपुर में आहुत की गयी, जिसमें विचार—विमर्श के उपरान्त सर्वसम्मति से निम्नलिखित प्रस्ताव पारित किए गए—

पारित प्रस्ताव

- 1— नये अपराधिक कानूनों के प्रस्तावित होने तथा BCI के दिशानिर्देशों के अनुपालन में LL.B 3 Years, B.A. LL.B, B.Com LL.B में सत्र 2024—25 से परिवर्तित पाठ्यक्रम को लागू किया जाये तथा ये व्यवस्था इसी सत्र से लागू की जाये। (संलग्नक 1, 2, 3)
- 2— B.A. LL.B, B.Com LL.B में पेपर कोड 0978204, 0970404 Consumer Protection Law and Competition act 1986 के स्थान पर Consumer Protection Act 2019 को लागू किया जाये। (संलग्नक 4, 5)
- 3— पाठ्य विषय समिति द्वारा प्रयोगात्मक परीक्षा के लिए परीक्षकों की नवीनतम सूची का अनुमोदन (संलग्नक 6)
- 4—एल0एल0एम0 पाठ्यक्रम चलाने वाले महाविद्यालयों द्वारा समय—समय पर दिये गये प्रत्यावेदन के अनुपालनमें LL.M द्वितीय वर्ष में एक अतिरिक्त ग्रुप Torts and Criminal Law को वर्ष 2024—25 से पाठ्यक्रम में शामिल किया जाये तथा ये व्यवस्था इसी सत्र से लागू होगी। (संलग्नक 7, 8, ▶, ★) इस ग्रुप के विषय निम्न प्रकार होगें—

Semester III

(Group D Torts and Criminal Law Group (Total 400 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
1	Criminal Law of India	0378113		100
11	Criminology, Penology and Victimology	0378114		100
III	Socio- Economic Offences	0378115		100
IV	General Principle of Tort	0378116		100

Semester IV

(Group D Torts and Criminal Law Group (Total 400 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
1	Socio- Economic Offences II	0478114		100
II	Specific Tort	0478115		100
111	Dissertation (Compulsory for All Students)	0478116		100
IV	Viva Voce	0478117		100

- 5— पैतृक विश्वविद्यालय चौ० चरण सिंह, मेरठ की विषय पाठ्य समिति एवं विद्वत परिषद द्वारा अनुमोदित प्रस्ताव के अनुपालन में प्रयोगात्मक परीक्षकों की अधिकतम आयु सीमा 70 वर्ष की जाये तथा साथ ही निजी महाविद्यालय के योग्य परीक्षक की अपने ही महाविद्यालय में आन्तरिक परीक्षक के रूप में नियुक्ति न की जाये जिससे कि परीक्षा शुचिता तथा पारदर्शिता भंग न हो।
- 6— एल0एल0एम0 पाठ्यक्रम में पैतृक विश्वविद्यालय चौ0 चरण सिंह, मेरठ के अनुरूप आन्तरिक परीक्षा की व्यवस्था जी जाये, जिसके मूल्यांकन 80+20 (बाह्यय+आन्तरिक) परीक्षा के आधार पर किया जाये। ये व्यवस्था सत्र 2024—25 में प्रवेशित छात्र—छात्राओं पर लागू होगी।
 - 7— पैतृक विश्वविद्यालय चौ० चरण सिंह, मेरठ के अनुक्रम में LL.B 3 Years, B.A. LL.B, B.Com LL.B की प्रयोगात्मक परीक्षा में तीन व्यक्तियों के बोर्ड (संयोजक, आन्तरिक परीक्षक, बाह्यय परीक्षक) की व्यवस्था की जाये।



THE BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, 2023 (BNS)

LL.B - Code - 0178004

The course shall comprise of the following:

B.A.LL.B - code -0578201 B. com.LLB-code -0578401

> GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF CRIME

- Concept of crime, Elements of crime and stages of crime
- · Concept of Strict Liability
- Joint and Constructive Liability Common intention and Common object.
- > DEFINITIONS UNDER THE SANHITA
- > PUNISHMENTS
- > GENERAL EXCEPTIONS
 - Mistake
 - Accident
 - Necessity
 - · Young age
 - Unsoundness of mind
 - Intoxication
 - Act done by consent
- > RIGHT OF PRIVATE DEFENCE
- > ABETMENT, CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY AND ATTEMPT
- OFFENCE AGAINST WOMEN AND CHILD
 - Sexual offences
 - Criminal force and assault against women
 - Offences relating to marriage
 - · Causing miscarriage
 - · Offences against child

OFFENCES AFFECTING HUMAN BODY

- Culpable Homicide and Murder
- · Homicide by rash and negligent act
- · Abetment of suicide, abetment of suicide of child or person of unsound mind
- · Organized crime, petty organized crime, terrorist act
- · Hurt and Grievous Hurt
- · Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement

- Criminal force and assault
- Kidnapping and Abduction

> OFFENCE AGAINST THE STATE

- Waging or attempting to wage war against Government of India
- · Act endangering sovereignty, unity and integrity of India

> OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY

- Theft
- Snatching
- Extortion
- Robbery
- Dacoity
- Criminal misappropriation of property and criminal breach of trust
- Cheating
- Mischief
- Criminal trespass

> CRIMINAL INTIMIDATION, INSULT, ANNOYANCE, DEFAMATION

> OFFENCES AGAINST STATE AND PUBLIC TRANQUILLITY

- Unlawful Assembly
- Rioting and Affray

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Gaur, K.D., Textbook on The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023, Lexis Nexis.

Deshwal, Vageshwari, Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023 Law & Practice, Taxmann.

Gaur, Hari Singh, Penal Law of India.

Gaur, K.D., Criminal Law cases and materials.

Lal Rattan, Lal Dhiraj, Indian Penal Code.

Misra S.N., Indian Penal Code.

Nigam, R.C., Principles of Criminal Law

LAW OF CRIMES - II

(BHARATIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA) (BNSS)

(Paper Code: LL.B -) 0578002

The course shall comprise of the following:

BALLB-0970201

- B. com. LL'B-0978401

 1. Nature of Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita and Definitions under the Sanhita
- 2. Constitution of Criminal Courts and the Power of Courts
- 3. Arrest of persons and the rights of arrested persons
- 4. Process to Compel Appearance
 - a. Summons,
 - b. Warrant of Arrest,
 - c. Proclamation and attachment
- 5. Security for the Keeping of Peace and for Good Behaviour
- 6. Maintenance of Wives, Children and Parents
- 7. Maintenance of Public Order and Tranquillity
 - a. Unlawful Assemblies.
 - b. Public Nuisances.
 - Urgent cases of nuisance or apprehended danger
 - Disputes as to Immovable Property
- 8. Prevention Powers of Police
- 9. Information to the Police and their powers to Investigate
- 10. Jurisdiction of the Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials
- 11. Cognizance of offences by Magistrate and Court of Sessions
- 12. Complaints to Magistrates and commencement of Proceedings before Magistrates
- 13. Charge -
 - Form of Charges, a.
 - Joinder of Charges
- 14. Principal features of Fair trial and Trial Procedures
 - a. Trial before a Court of Session
 - b. Trial of Warrant-Cases by Magistrates
 - Trial of Summons-Cases by Magistrates
 - d. Summary Trials
- 15. Plea Bargaining
- 16. Judgment
- 17. Appeal, Reference and Revision
- 18. Provisions as to Bail and Bonds
- 19. Limitation for taking Cognizance of certain Offences
- 20. Language of Courts, Compounding of offences, Irregular Proceedings, Inherent powers of High Court

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Verma, J.K., Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 (Criminal Procedure) - A Commentary, Eastern Book Company.

Swamyraj, K., Textbook on Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023, Central Law Publications.

Saxena, Namit, Concise Commentary on the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023, Lexis Nexis.

Kelkar R. V., Lecturers on Criminal Procedure.

Lal Ratan & Lal Dhiraj, The Code of Criminal Procedure.

Mishra S.N., The Code of Criminal Procedure.

Sarkar S.C., Law of Criminal Procedure

PAPER III

Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023 (BSA)

(Paper Code: LLB - 40 B7 8 003 BA LLB - 09 78 203

1. Fact In-Issue, Relevant Facts: Document 6.com-LUB-0978403

2. Evidence: Proved; Disproved; Not proved.

- 3. May Presume, Shall Presume and Conclusive Proof.
- 4. Circumstantial Evidence
- 5. Relevancy and Admissibility: Res Gestae.
- 6. Admission; Confession
- 7. Dying Declaration
- 8. Relevancy of Judgments.
- 9. Opinion of Experts; Opinion of Third Persons.
- 10. Conduct and Character of Parties.
- 11. Judicial Notice.
- 12. Estoppel.
- 13. Means of Proof: Oral Evidence; Documents- Public Document, Private Document, Primary and Secondary Evidence; Exclusion of Oral by Documentary Evidence.
- 14. Burden of Proof.
- 15. Witnesses: Competency and Compellability of Witnesses; Examination of Witnesses; Privileges: State Privilege and Private Privilege.

BOOK RECOMMENDED

Lal Batuk, Law of Evidence

Ratanlal & Dhiraj Lal, The Law of Evidence

Sarathi Vepa P., Law Evidence

Sarkar M.C. & Sarkar S.C. Law of Evidence of India

Sarkar S. & Ejaz Ahmed, Law of Evidence

Singh Avatar (Dr.), Law of Evidence

PAPER III CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS AND COMPETITION ACT PAPER CODE:- B.A. LL.B - 0978204

- Aims, objectives and reason of the Consumer Protection Act, 2019. Definitions and Scope of the Act, Protection of Consumers in Other Laws(Law of Torts, Sale of Goods Act).
- Meaning and Scope of deficiency in service in the Consumer Protection Act, 2019. Consumerism, Consumer and Consumer Protection Councils (composition, Powers and Functions).
- 3. Consumer disputes redressal agencies, jurisdiction, powers and functions of District Forum, State Commission, National Commission, Appeals, Finality of Order, Limitation Period, Enforcement of Order, Powers of making rule.
- 4. Aims, Objectives and Reasons of the competition Act 2002, Definitions Anti-competitive agreements, Abuse of dominant position, Regulations of Combinations.
- Establishment and composition of Competitive Commission of India, Appointment and Removal of Chairperson and other members of Commission, Duties, powers and Functions of Commission. Duties of Director General, Penalties of Contravention of Commission Orders, Powers of make rules.

- 1. Bangia, R.K. The Consumer Protection Act
- 2. Dugar, Competition Law of Consumer Protection
- 3. Singh Avatar (Dr.) Law of Consumer Protection
- 4. Tripathi S.C.(Dr.) The Consumer Protection Act

PAPER III CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS AND COMPETITION ACT PAPER CODE:- B.COM LL.B - 0978404

- Aims, objectives and reason of the Consumer Protection Act,
 2019. Definitions and Scope of the Act, Protection of Consumers in Other Laws(Law of Torts, Sale of Goods Act).
- 2. Meaning and Scope of deficiency in service in the Consumer Protection Act, 2019. Consumerism, Consumer and Consumer Protection Councils (composition, Powers and Functions).
- 3. Consumer disputes redressal agencies, jurisdiction, powers and functions of District Forum, State Commission, National Commission, Appeals, Finality of Order, Limitation Period, Enforcement of Order, Powers of making rule.
- 4. Aims, Objectives and Reasons of the competition Act 2002, Definitions Anti-competitive agreements, Abuse of dominant position, Regulations of Combinations.
- Establishment and composition of Competitive Commission of India, Appointment and Removal of Chairperson and other members of Commission, Duties, powers and Functions of Commission. Duties of Director General, Penalties of Contravention of Commission Orders. Powers of make rules.

- 1. Bangia, R.K. The Consumer Protection Act
- 2. Dugar, Competition Law of Consumer Protection
- 3. Singh Avatar (Dr.) Law of Consumer Protection
- 4. Tripathi S.C.(Dr.) The Consumer Protection Act

Harts-06

LIST OF EXTERNAL AND INTERNAL EXAMINERS FOR PRACTICAL EXAM

1.	Prof. Ashok Kumar Sharma	J.V. Jain College Saharanpur	9897621821
2.	Prof. Manisha Saini	J.V. Jain College Saharanpur	9897780702
3.	Prof. Omdutt	D.A.V. College Muzaffarnagar	9410062377
4.	Dr. Kuldeep	D.A.V. College Muzaffarnagar	9672105331
5.	Dr. Rajesh Kumar Garg (Retd.)	D.A.V. College Muzaffarnagar	9412210020
6.	Dr. Manimala Rawat (Retd.)	D.A.V. College Muzaffarnagar	9411039188
7.	Prof. MM Feroze (Retd.)	J.V. Jain College Saharanpur	9897014634
8.	Dr. P.S. Panwar(Retd.)	J.V. Jain College Saharanpur	9897346805

IIIrd SEMESTER Syllabus

Group(D): Torts and Criminal Law Group

- ❖ The student has to appear in FOUR Theory papers in LL.M. IIIrd Semester. Each Theory Paper will carry 100 Marks.
- ❖ The Students will start writing a dissertation on the topic of his choice (Any topic pertaining to Law and the Society) with prior consent of his / her Supervisor / Guide. It will be submitted by the students latest by one and half months (45 Days) from the date of the last theory paper of LL.M. IVth Semester examination.

PAPER - I [GROUP D] CRIMINAL LAW OF INDIA

[Paper Code: 0378113]

UNIT-I

- 1. Nature of Crime and Criminal law
- 2. Elements of Crime
- 3. Doctrine of Mens rea and Actus Reus
- 4. Legality principles of Criminal law

UNIT-II

- 1. Punishment of Offences committed within and beyond India Extension of IPC to extra territorial offences
- 2. Nature of Punishment-Theories, Capital Punishment, Arguments for retention and abolition
- 3. Constructive Liability
- 4. Vicarious Liability
- 5. Strict Liability

UNIT-III

- 1. Giving False evidence
- 2. Public Nuisance
- 3. Obscenity
- 4. Rape

UNIT-IV

- 1. Culpable Homicide and murder
- 2. Dowry Death
- 3. Kidnapping and Abduction
- 4. Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement

UNIT-V

- 1. Theft and Extortion
- 2. Criminal Breach of Trust and Criminal Misappropriation
- 3. Criminal Intimidation
- 4. Robbery and Dacoity

Books Recommended

Williams G : Criminal Law, Sweet & Maxwell (London)

Dr. Sir H.S.Gaur : Penal Law of India

Ratanlal & Dhirajlal : The Indian Penal Code

Pillai Aehhutan : Criminal Law of India

S.N. Misra : Indian Penal Code, Central Law Publications

Sutherland : Principles of Criminology

Essays on Indian Penal Code : The Indian Law Institute, New Delhi

PAPER - II [GROUP D]

CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY

[Paper Code: 0378114]

UNIT - I

- · Criminology- Its Meaning, Nature and Scope
- Theories of Criminology: Sociological Theory of Criminology, Biological Theory of Criminology, Psychological Theory of Criminology.
- Green Criminology

UNIT-II

- Convict Criminology
- Labeling Criminology
- Media Criminology
- Critical Criminology

UNIT - III

- Penology: Meaning, Nature and Scope of Penology.
- Punitive Approach and the Contemporary Role of Punishment
- Death Sentence: The Global Perspective

UNIT-IV

- Meaning. Nature and Scope of Victimology: Emerging trends in Victimology
- Victims Role in Administration of Criminal Justice
- Legal and Human Rights of Victims

UNIT-V

- Worldwide Trend towards realization of Victims Rights
- Restitute, Compensatory, Assistive Justice to the Victims of Crime in India
- Judicial Approach towards victims of crime

- Anthony Thalia & Cunneen Chris, The Critical Criminology Companion, Hawkins Press, Sydney, 2008.
- Beirhe Piers and Messerschmidt James W., Criminology. Roxburg Publishing Company L.A., 2006.
- Burke Roger Hopkins, An Introduction to Criminological Theory, William Publishing USA 2008
- Davis Robert C, Arthur Lurigio and Susan Harman Victims of Crime, Sage Publications London 2007.
- Davis Pamela and Francis Peter, Greer Chir, Victims, Crime and Society. Sage Publications L.A. 2007
- Gaur K.D., Criminal Law and Criminology, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi, 2002
- Jones Stephen, Criminology, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
- McLaughlin Eugene & Newburn Tim, The Sage Handbook of Criminological Theory, Sage Publications India Private Limited, Delhi, 2010.
- Miller J. Mitchell, 218 Century Criminology, Sage Publications India Private Limited, Delhi, 2009 Purvi Ramakand, Handbook of Criminology, Dominant Publishers and Distributors Delhi, 2006.
- Paranjpe N.Y., Criminology and Penology, Central Law Publications, Allahabad, 2008.
- Rai, Sumain Law Relating Plea Bargaining, Orient Publishing Company, 2007
- Siddique Ahmed, Criminology: Problems and Perspective, Easter Book Company, Lucknow, 2008.
- Sutherland Edwin, Principles of Criminology, J.B. Lippincott, Philadelphia, 1971.
- Talwar Parkash, Victimology, Isha Books, Delhi, 2006.
- Tibbetts Stephen G. & Hemmens Craig, Criminological Theory, Sage Publications India Private Limited, Delhi, 2010.

PAPER - III [GROUP D] SOCIO-ECONOMIC OFFENCES I

[Paper Code: 0378115]

UNIT-I

- A. AConcept and Evolution of Socio-Economic Offences in India
- B. Nature, Scope and Extent of Socio-Economic Offences in India
- C. Difference between Socio-Economic Offences and Traditional Crimes

UNIT-II

- A. White Collar Crimes and Indian Law
- B. Organised Crimes and Indian Law
- C. Difference between White Collar Crimes and Organised Crimes

UNIT-III

- A. Socio-Economic Offences and Strict Liability
- B. Socio-Economic Offences and Vicarious Liability
- C. Socio-Economic Offences and Corporate Liability

UNIT-IV

- A. Sanction for Prosecution
- B. Burden of Proof
- C. Trial Procedure
- D. Special Courts
- E. Punishment

UNIT-V

A. Important Committee Reports on Socio-Economic Offences in India

- B.K Sharma and Vijay Nagpal, A Treatise on Economic & Social Offences (Allahabad Law
- Agency, Allahabad, 2017).
- JPS Sirohi, Socio-Economic Offences (Sri Sai Law Publications, Haryana, 2015).
- Mahesh Chandra, Socio-Economic Offences (NM Tripathi Private Ltd., Bombay, 1979).
- Nuzhat Parveen Khan, Law Relating to socio-Economic Offences (Central Law Publication
- Allahabad, 1st edn., 2018).
- Paranjape, Criminology & Penology with Victimology (Central Law Publications, Allahabad
- 15th edn., 2011).
- SMA Qadri, Ahmed Siddiqui's Criminology & Penology (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 6th edn., 2009).
- SN Misra, *Indian Penal Code* (Central Law Publications, Allahabad, 20th edn., 2016).
- Law Commission Reports, etc.

PAPER - IV [GROUP D] GENERAL PRINCIPLE OF TORT

[Paper Code: 0378116]

UNIT - I

- Genesis and evolution of Tort
- Definition, Nature, Scope of Tort, Distinction with other civil wrongs

UNIT - II

- Principles of liability in Tort
- Justification in Tort

UNIT - III

Assessment of Damages - Judicial Approach

UNIT - IV

- Vicarious liability
- State Liability, Doctrine of Sovereignty.

UNIT-V

Remedies - Judicial or Non Judicial

- Bangia R.K., The Law of Torts.
- Kapoor S.K., Law of Torts.
- Lal Rattan & Lal Dhiraj, The Law of Torts.
- Paranjape N.V., Law of Torts.
- Salmond W.G., Law of Torts.
- Winfield and Jolowiez, Torts.

IVth SEMESTER Syllabus

Group(D): Torts and Criminal Law Group

- ❖ The Student has to appear in TWO Theory Papers in LL.M. IVth Semester. Each Theory Paper will carry 100 Marks.
- ❖ The Student will submit his / her Dissertation latest by one and half month (45 days) from the date of last theory paper of LL.M. IVth Semester. The Dissertation will carry 100 Marks.
- ❖ The Student will appear in Viva-voce examination in LL.M. IVth Semester which will carry 100 Marks.

PAPER - I [GROUP D] SOCIO-ECONOMIC OFFENCES II

[Paper Code: 0478114]

UNIT-I

- THE DRUGS AND COSMETICS ACT, 1940
- THE ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES ACT, 1955
- THE FOOD SAFETY AND STANDARDS ACT, 2006

UNIT-II

- THE DOWRY PROHIBITION ACT, 1961
- THE PROTECTION OF WOMEN FROM DOMESTIC VIOLENCE ACT, 2005
- THE SCHEDULED CASTES AND THE SCHEDULED TRIBES (PREVENTION OF ATROCITIES) ACT, 1989

UNIT-III

- THE IMMORAL TRAFFIC (PREVENTION) ACT, 1956
- THE PREVENTION OF CORRUPTION ACT, 1988
- THE PREVENTION OF MONEY-LAUNDERING ACT, 2002

UNIT-IV

- THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE MANAGEMENT ACT, 1999
- THE CONSERVATION OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND PREVENTION OF SMUGGLING ACTIVITIES ACT, 1974
- THE NARCOTIC DRUGS AND PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES ACT, 1985

UNIT-V

- THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN FROM SEXUAL OFFENCES ACT 2012.
- JUVENILE JUSTICE (CARE AND PROTECTION ACT) 2000.

- BK Sharma and Vijay Nagpal, A Treatise on Economic and Social Offences (Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad, 2017).
- JPS Sirohi, Socio-Economic Offences (Sri Sai Law Publications, Haryana, 2015).
- Nuzhat Parveen Khan, Law Relating to socio-Economic Offences (Central Law Publications, Allahabad, 1" edn., 2018).
- o Universal Declaration on Human Rights, 1948
- o Convention on Elimination of All forms of Discrimination

PAPER - II [GROUP D] SPECIFIC TORTS

[Paper Code: 0478115]

UNIT - I

- Negligence
 - Nature and Definition
 - o Essentials
 - o Theories of negligence

UNIT-II

- Nuisance
 - Nature and meaning
 - Kinds of nuisance
 - o damages

UNIT - III

- Trespass to person and land
 - o Nature and meaning and essentials
 - o Kinds
 - o Defences

UNIT-IV

- Defamation
 - o Meaning
 - o Essentials
 - o Kinds
 - o Defences

UNIT-V

- New Horizons of tort
 - o Cyber torts
 - o Environmental torts
 - Economic torts
 - o Domestic violence and injuries to Domestic Relations

- Bangia R.K., The Law of Torts.
- Kapoor S.K., Law of Torts.
- Lal Rattan & Lal Dhiraj, The Law of Torts.
- Paranjape N.V., Law of Torts.
- Salmond W.G., Law of Torts.
- Winfield and Jolowiez, Torts.