

MAASHAKUMBHARIUNIVERSITY

B.Com.LL.B. 5 YEAR (TEN SEMESTER) INTEGRATED COURSE

SYLLABUS (w.e.f. : 2022 – 23 Session)

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

The Syllabus of **B.Com.LL.B. 5 Year (Ten Semester)** Integrated Course shall be applicable in **all Affiliated Colleges** of Maa Shakumbhari University, Saharanpur.

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
I	General English-I	0178401		100
II	Business Environment	0178402		100
III	Managerial Economics –I	0178403		100
IV	Organisational Behaviour	0178404		100
V	Human Resource Development	0178405		100

SEMESTER – I : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
I	Managerial Economics –II	0278401		100
II	Sales Management	0278402		100
III	Business Management	0278403		100
IV	Marketing Management	0278404		100
V	Law of Torts And Consumer Protection	0278405		100

SEMESTER – II : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
I	General English-II	0378401		100
II	Entrepreneurship Development	0378402		100
III	Consumer Behaviour	0338403		100
IV	Contract – I (General Principles of Contract)	0378404		100
V	Indian Legal And Constitutional History	0378405		100

SEMESTER – III : (Total : 500 Marks)

SEMESTER – IV : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
I	International Marketing	0478401		100
II	Auditing	0478402		100
III	Fundamentals of Computer and Information System	0478403		100
IV	Financial Management	0478404		100
V	Law of Human Rights	0478405		100

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SEMESTER – V : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
I	Law of Crimes (Indian Penal Code)	0578401		100
II	Family Law - I (Hindu Law)	0578402		100
III	Constitutional Law of India - I (Nature of The Constitution And Fundamental Rights)	0578403		100
IV	Contract - II (Specific Contract and Law of Partenership)	0578404		100
V	Jurisprudence - I (Legal Theory)	0578405		100

SEMESTER – VI : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
I	Environmental Law	0678401		100
II	Family Law - II (Muslim Law)	0678402		100
III	Constitutional Law of India – II (Structure And Working of The Indian Constitution)	0678403		100
IV	Public International Law	0678404		100
V	Jurisprudence – II (Legal Concepts)	0678405		100

SEMESTER – VII : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
I	Labour And Industrial Law	0778401		100
II	Company Law	0778402		100
III	Interpretation of Statutes	0778403		100
IV	Optional Papers Student has to opt any one Optional Paper (subject to availability of expert Faculty in the College / Department) among the following :			
	Insurance Law And Accident Claims	OR	0778404	100
	Criminology And Penology		0778405	100
V	Professional Ethics, Accountancy of Lawyers And Bar Bench Relation (Practical Training)	0778406 0778480		(50+50)

Note : Paper Code : 0778480 entitled, “Professional Ethics, Accountability of Lawyers And Bar Bench Relation (Practical Training)” course will be taught in association with the practicing Lawyers / retired Judges / retired Law Teachers. This paper will carry **Maximum 100 Marks**. The written examination on this paper (Theory Paper) will be in **descriptive form** and of **three (03) hours duration** and will carry **50 Marks**. The written examination (Theory Paper) shall be held by way of paper with the other theory papers. **The Practical / Viva-voce Examination will carry 50 Marks**. The students shall be given **Assignment** by the subject teacher. Students will record answer to all the Assignment by preparing a **Project File**. **The Project File will carry 30 Marks**. **The Project File will be evaluated by the Board of Examiners at the time of Practical / Viva-voce examination**. The Viva-voce will carry **20 Marks**.

SEMESTER – VIII : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
I	Administrative Law	0878401		100
II	Law of Property And Easement	0878402		100
III	Optional Papers Student has to opt any one Optional Paper (subject to availability of expert Faculty in the College / Department) among the following :			
	Intellectual Property Law	0878403		100
	OR			
	Law Relating to Women And Child	0878404		100
IV	Banking Law Including Negotiable Instrument Act	0878405		100
V	Arbitration, Conciliation And Alternate Dispute Resolution Theory and Practical Training	0878406 0878480		100 50+50

Note : Paper Code : 0878480 entitled, “Arbitration, Conciliation And Alternate Dispute Resolution (Practical Training)” will be taught partly through class room lectures including simulating exercise and partly through extension programme like Lok-Adalat, etc. This paper will carry **Maximum 100 Marks**. The written examination on this paper (**Theory Paper**) will be in **descriptive form** and of **three (03) hours duration** and will carry **50 Marks**. The written examination (Theory Paper) shall be held by way of paper with the other theory papers. **The Practical / Viva-voce Examination will carry 50 Marks**. The Course will be taught in association with **practicing lawyers / retired Judges / retired Law Teachers**. The Class room instructions shall include lessons on the concepts and practice of Arbitration, Conciliation and Alternate Dispute Resolution. Students shall be required to maintain the **Diary of the Sessional Work** for this paper in which they shall **record the written exercises assigned to them** by the subject teacher during the session and their observations about the field work / training work of Lok Adalat etc. organized by the Law Department of the College / University and attended by them. **This Paper will carry Maximum 100 Marks**. The **Sessional Diary** will carry **20 Marks** and will be **evaluated by the Board of Examiners at the time of Semester Practical / Viva-voce examination**. **Twenty (20) Marks** are assigned for the **legal field work** assigned by his / her subject teacher

/ supervisor carried on by student during the Session. **Such field work will be evaluated by Board of Examiners (Internal & External Examiners)**. The marks earned by the students for the legal field work during the Session will be conveyed to the Ch. Charan Singh University, Meerut by Board of Examiners to be held at the time of Practical / Viva-voce examination. The **Viva-voce will carry 10 Marks**.

Guidelines : It is advisable that the Law Department of the College / University should organize field work in such a manner that all the students get an opportunity to participate in field work so that each candidate may be able to attend at least two such field assignments.

SEMESTER – IX : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
I	Code of Criminal Procedure	0978401		100

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
I	Land Laws (U.P. Revenue Code, 2006)	1078401		100
II	Law of Taxation	1078402		100

II	Civil Procedure Code And Limitation Act	0978402		100
III	Law of Evidence	0978403		100
IV	Consumer Protection Law And Competition Act	0978404		100
V	Drafting of Pleading And Conveyancing (Theory and Practical Training)	0978405		100 50+50

Note : Paper Code : 0978480 entitled, “Drafting of Pleading And Conveyancing” will carry **Maximum 100 Marks** which will be divided into **Theory Paper** and **Practical / Viva-voce examination carrying 50 Marks each**. The Theory paper will be conducted at the time of other Theory papers. This course will be taught through class instructions and simulation exercises, preferably with the assistance of practicing Lawyers / retired Judges. Apart from teaching the relevant provisions of law, the course will include **10 written exercises in Drafting of pleading carrying 20 Marks (2 Marks for each exercise)** and **10 written exercises in Conveyancing carrying 20 Marks (2 Marks for each exercise)**. Each student will maintain a **Sessional Exercise Book** for the purpose and write down all the exercise in Pleading and Conveyancing during regular classes. **It will be assessed by the Board of Practical / Viva-voce Examiners. The Viva-voce will be of 10 Marks.**

SEMESTER – X : (Total : 500 Marks)

III	<u>Optional Papers</u>			
	Student has to opt any one optional Paper (subject to availability of expert Faculty in the College / Department) among the following :			
	Indian Judicial System	1078403		100
	Law of Trust, Equity And Fiduciary Relation	1078404		100
IV	<u>Optional Papers</u>			
	Student has to opt any one optional Paper (subject to availability of expert Faculty in the College / Department) among the following :			
	Law Relating To Right To Information OR	1078405		
	Information Technology And Cyber Laws	1078406		100
V	Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparations And Participation In Trial Proceedings (Practical Training)	1078480		100

NOTE:

As per Ordinances the Pass marks of the candidate is 36% Marks in each paper and 45%marks in Aggregate .

In a semester a Candidate may be allowed either upto 5 Grace marks in one paper/two papers taken together to attain 36% marks in each paper or upto 3 Marks to meet the aggregate of 45% marks.

No Grace marks shall be awarded in the Practical Examination, Project Work. Viva-Voce & Seminar.

As per University rules, these Grace Marks are not added to the Total Marks obtained.

First Division - 60% and Second Division - 45% .Passing Marks in Practicals will be 48%. No grace will be allowed in Practical Examination.

Note : Paper Code : 1078480 entitled, “Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparation And Participation In Trial Proceedings (Practical Training)” shall comprise of the following :

(A). Moot Court : The Maximum Marks to this Paper will be 100. Each student will do at least Two Moot Courts in a Semester with 10 Marks each. The Moot Court work will be on assigned problem and will be evaluated for 5 Marks for written submissions (to be recorded in Sessional Diary) and 5 Marks for Oral Advocacy.

Guidelines : For the purpose of Moot Court, groups will be formed of 8/10 students and cases involving several issues shall be assigned in Court practice *i.e.* Operation of Courts and legal professionals on panel of the College / University may be sought, especially in the matter of getting copies of paper books of cases which have been decided by various Courts.

The Course shall emphasize points of Court craft and decorum. The **male students shall wear white pant – shirt and a Black Tie and female students shall wear white dress with black scarf** while addressing a Moot Court and during their visits to the Court / Advocates chambers and other practical training programmes.

Practice Moots shall be held as a routine in the class itself and the three compulsory test Moots for examination shall be held after such practice Moots near the end of semester term. Attendance at such practice Moot Courts shall be counted. Each student shall be required to maintain a regular record of his / her preparation for all the Moot Courts attended by him / her in the Sessional Diary. **The Sessional Diary will carry 15 Marks (5 Marks for each Test Moot).**

(B). Court Assignments : Observation of Trial in **Four Cases i.e. Two Cases in Civil and Two in Criminal.** Each student will attend **Four Trial Courts during the Semester term.** He / She will maintain record of his / her visits in his / her Diary of Sessional Work and enter the various steps observed during his / her attendance on different days in the Court assignment. This Scheme will carry **25 Marks.**

(c). Interviewing Techniques And Pre-Trial Preparation :

(i). Each student will observe for Interviewing Sessions of Clients at the Lawyer's Office / Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in the Diary of Sessional Work, which will carry **10 Marks.**

(ii). Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and Court Papers by the Advocate and procedure for filing the Suit / Petition. This will be recorded in **Sessional Diary** which will carry **10 Marks.**

Guidelines : To make the training meaningful, students visits have to be organized for a continuous period, sufficiently long to observe and understand the process taking place in their proper context. Efforts should be directed to acquaint the students in the different branches of legal practice including **Civil, Criminal, Revenue, and Labour Court Practice.** Besides the legal Professionals on the College / University Panel, the students should regularly be supervised and helped by the subject teacher / tutor. It is desirable that besides Advocates Chambers the students are taken for academic Family Court / Revenue Court / Income Tax & Sales Tax Offices and other venues where judicial administrative proceedings are held. The **Indian Law Institute, Parliament, Supreme Court, and High Courts, Tribunals etc.,** may be visited to make the training academically multifarious. This programme can be intellectually and professionally challenging if properly organized and integrated with Curriculum.

(D). Viva-voce : The **Fourth Component** of this Paper will be **Viva-voce examination** by the **Board of Examiners on the above three aspects.** This will carry **10 Marks.**

Semester – I

B.Com.LL.B.

(Syllabus)

PAPER -I

General English-I (Paper Code : 0178401)

1. Grammar and Usage

- (a). Use of tenses, verbs, determiners (including articles), Prepositions ;Agreement of verb with the subject.
- (b). Common errors in English.
- (c). Basic transformation : Passive, Negative, Interrogative, Reported speech.

2. Question tags and short responses, Punctuation.

3. Legal Comprehension.

4. Translation from Hindi to English and from English to Hindi.

5. **Writing Skills:** Report Writing, Writing resume and Letter or application.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Henson , J.B.& Turton, *Longman Dictionary of Common Errors*, (Longman).
- Hornby , G.S., *Guide to pattermns and Usage in English*, O.U.P.
- Quirk ,R & Green Baum, S., *A University Grammar of English*, Longman.
- Sharma G.S., *Guide to pattermns and Usage in English*, Sheel Sores, Jaipur.
- Singh, S.B., *Communication Skills in English*, Bharat Bharti Prakashan , Meerut.

PAPER – II
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
(Paper Code : 0178402)

1. Concept, Significance, Components of Business environment, Factor affecting Business Environment, Social Responsibilities of Business.
2. Economic Systems: Capitalism, Socialism, Communism, Mixed Economy-Public Sector & Private Sector.
3. Industrial Policy- Its historical perspective (In brief) Socio-economic implications of Liberalisation, Privatisation, Globalisation.
4. Role of Government in Regulation and Development of Business; Monetary and Fiscal Policy.
5. Overview of International Business Environment, Trends in World Trade : WTO Objectives and role in international trade.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- *Aswathapa K., Business Environment.*
- *Cherunilum Francis, Business Environment.*
- *Sahani Sangeeta(Dr.) and Teotia Rajkumar (Prof.), Business Environment.*
- *Kapoor Mansi , Global Business Environment : Shifting Pradigms in te Fourth Industrial Revolution .*

PAPER -III
MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS-I
(Paper Code : 0178403)

1. Introduction: Definition, Nature, Scope and Limitations of Economics, Basic problems of an economy.
2. Demand; meaning, objectives and theories of Demand, Law of Demand, Elasticity of Demand: Concept, Types and measurement of elasticity of demand; Price, income and cross elasticities.
3. Production Function: Law of variable proportions; Isoquants; Economic regions and optimum factor combination; Expansion path; Returns to scale; Internal and external economies and diseconomies; Ridge lines.
4. Theory of Costs: Short-run and long-run cost curves - traditional and modern approaches
5. Market Structures: Market structures and business decisions, Monopoly, Oligopoly & Monopolistic competition, Objectives of a business firm.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Browning Edger K. and Browning Jacquenlence M, *Microeconomic Theory and Applications*, Kalyani, New Delhi.
- John P. Gould, Jr. and Edward P. Lazear, *Micro-economic Theory*, All India Traveler, Delhi.
- Koutsoyianni A., *Modern Microeconomics*, Macmillan, New Delhi.
- Richard G, Lipsey, *An Introduction to Positive Economics*, ELBS, Oxford.
- Watson Donald S. and Getz Molcolm, *Price Theory and Its Uses*, Khosla Publishing House,

PAPER-IV
ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR
(Paper Code : 0178404)

1. Introduction, nature and scope of OB, Challenges and opportunities for OB, Organization Goals, Models of OB.
2. Individual Behavior: Individual behavior, Personality, Perception and its role in individual decision making.
3. Learning, Motivation, Hierarchy of needs theory, Theory X and Y, MotivationHygine Theory , Leadership; Its Theories and Prevailing Leadership styles in Indian Organisations.
4. Group Behavior: Definition and classification of Groups, Types of Group Structures, Group decision making, Teams Vs Groups.
5. Management of Change: Change and Organisational development, Resistance to change, Approaches to managing organizational change, Organisational effectiveness.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Bennis, W.G., *Organisation Development.*
- Breech Islwar, *Organisation-The Frame-Work of Management.*
- Dayal, Keith, *Organisational Development.*
- Prasad, L.M., *Organisational Behavior.*
- Sharma, R.A., *Organisational Theory and Behavior.*

PAPER-5

HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (Paper Code : 0178405)

1. Human Resource Management: Meaning, Functions, Importance, Scope & Role, Organization of H.R.D., Personnel Policies.
2. Hiring:
 - (a). Manpower planning: Determining quality and quantity of personnel.
 - (b). Recruitment – Methods and Evaluation.
 - (c). Selection, Induction and Placement.
 - (d). Promotion, Transfer, Demotion.
3. Training: Meaning, Importance, Need, Methods of Performance Appraisal, Motivation and Morale.
4. Wage And Salary Administration: Meaning, Significance, Factors, Job Evaluation, Job Satisfaction, Methods of wage & Payment Including, Incentive, payments.
5. Employee relations Discipline & Grievance handling types of trade unions, Problems of trade unions.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Beach Dale. S., *Human Resource Development*.
- Filippo Edwin. B., *Human Resource Development*.
- Mamoria C.B., *Human Resource Development*.
- Tripathi P.C., *Human Resource Development*.

B-com. LL.B

Semester – II

SYLLABUS

Paper-I

(Paper Code : 0278401)

MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS -II

1. **Production Theory** – Production Function, Production (TP) curve, Laws variable proportions, Returns to Factor (Average and Marginal Product) and Scale (IRS, CRS, and DRS).
2. **Revenue & Cost Theory**
 - (a). **Cost Theory**- General Theories & types of Cost (FC, VC), Cost concepts & Curves (TC, AC, MC).
 - (b). **Revenue Theory**- Types, Curves & Characteristics of Revenue Theory (TR, MR, AR) Profit Maximization & Cost Minimization.
3. **Market** –Types & Characteristics of Market [PC, Monopoly (inclusive of price discrimination), Oligopoly, Monopolistic Competition], Market Equilibrium (SR & LR) of firm & Industry under PC, Monopoly, Characteristics of Collusive oligopoly.
4. **Market Dynamics**– Effect of Shift in Market Demand & Supply & Shift in Firms Production & Cost Curves on market/firm equilibrium.
5. **Game Theory**– Basics, Strategy, Payoff Matrix, Zero Sum game.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Hal.R.Varian, *Intermediate Microeconomics*, W.W. Norton & Company.
- Jhingan M.L., *Microeconomics Theory*, Vrinda Publication.
- Koutsoyiannis A., *Modern Microeconomics*, Mac Millan Press.
- Samuelson & Nordhaus, *Economics*, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
- Singh & Kumar, *Operation Research*, UDH Publisher, 2013.

PAPER – II
SALES MANAGEMENT
(Paper Code : 0278402)

- 1. Sales Management :** Evolution of sales function, Objectives of sales management positions, Functions of Sales executives, Relation with other executives.
- 2. Sales Organisation And Relationship :** Purpose of sales organization, Types of sales organization structures, Sales department external relations, Distributive network relations.
- 3. Salesmanship :** Theories of personal selling, Types of Sales executives, Qualities of sales executives, Prospecting, pre-approach and post-approach, Organising display, showroom & exhibition.
- 4. Distribution Network Management :** Types of Marketing Channels, Factors affecting the choice of channel, Types of middleman and their characteristics, Concept of physical distribution system.
- 5. Sales Force Management :** Recruitment and Selection, Sales Training, Sales Compensation .

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Cundiff, Still, Govoni, *Sales Management*.
- Pradhan, Jakate, Mali, *Salesmanship & Publicity*.
S.A. Chunawalla, *Sales Management*.

PAPER – III
BUSINESS MANAGEMENT
(Paper Code : 0278403)

1. Introduction Concepts, Objectives, Nature Scope and significance of management Evolution of management thought.
2. Planning: Concept, Objectives, Nature, Limitation, Process of planning, Importance, Forms, Techniques and Process of decision making.
3. Organizing: Concept, Objectives, Nature of organizing, Types of Organization, Delegation of authority, Authority and responsibilities, Centralization and Decentralization Span of Control.
4. Directing: Concept, Principles & Techniques of directing and Coordination Concept of leadership-Meaning, Importance, Styles, Supervision, Motivation Communication.
5. Controlling: Concept, Principles, Process and Techniques of Controlling, Relationship between planning and controlling.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Narayan Satya and Raw V.S.P, *Principles and Practice of Management*.
- Pagare Dinkar, *Principles of Management*.
- Prasad B.M.L., *Principles and Practice of Management*.
- Srivastava and Chunawalla, *Management Principles and Practice*.

PAPER-IV
MARKETING MANAGEMENT
Paper Code :0278404

1. **MARKETING-** Definition, nature, scope & importance, Marketing Management, Core concepts of marketing.
2. **SEGMENTATION-** Concept, basis of segmentation, Importance in marketing; Targeting: Concept Types, Importance; Positioning: Concept, Importance, Brand positioning, Repositioning.
3. **MARKETING MIX**
4. (a). **Product:** Product Mix, New Product development, levels of product, types of Product, Product life cycle, Branding and packaging
5. (b). **Distribution:** Concept, importance, different types of distribution channels etc.
6. **PRICE-** (a). Meaning, objective, factors influencing pricing, methods of pricing,
(b). Promotion : Promotional mix, tools, objectives, media selection and management.
7. **MARKETING RESEARCH** – Importance, Process & Scope, Marketing Information Systems: Meaning Importance and Scope.

▪ **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Bull Victor P., *Marketing Management: A Strategic Planning Approach*, McGraw Hill, New York.
- Kotler Philip and Armstrong G., *Principles of Marketing*, Pearson Education, New Delhi.
- Kotler Philip, *Marketing Management: Analysis, Planning, Implementations and Control*, Pearson Education, New Delhi.
- Neelamegham S., *Indian Cases in Marketing*, Vikas Publication House, New Delhi.
- Saxena Rajan, *Marketing Management*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- William J. Stanton, *Fundamentals of Marketing*, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.

PAPER-V
LAW OF TORTS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION
(Paper Code : 0278405)

1. Torts and Tortious Liability Introduction

- Definition, Nature and Characteristics of Torts
- Constituents of Tort
- Fault – Damnum sine injuria, Injuria sine damnum
- Mental element – Malice, Negligence, Motive - Who ,may sue, who may not be sued ?
- Strict and Absolute Liability

2. Justification in Tort

- Volenti non fit injuria
- Necessity
- Inevitable accident and Act of God
- Statutory authority

3. Liability for Torts Committed by Others

- Vicarious Liability
- Liability of the State – Doctrine of sovereign Immunity
- Joint Tort- feasers

4. Specific Torts

- Negligence
- Nuisance
- Trespass
- Defamation

5. Consumer Protection Act

- Consumer definition and concept
- Contract of service and contract for service - Enforcement of Consumer rights.

▪ **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- *Aggarwal V.K., Law on Consumer Protection (students edition).*
- *Bangia R.K., The Law of Torts.*
- *Kapoor S.K., Law of Torts.*
- *Lal Rattan & Lal Dhiraj, The Law of Torts.*

- *Paranjape N.V., Law of Torts.*

- *Salmond W.G., Law of Torts*

Semester – III

(Syllabus)

PAPER – I
GENERAL ENGLISH – II
(English Language And Legal Writing)

(Paper Code : 0378401)

1. Common Legal Vocabulary in English

- (a). Use of Legal terms
- (b). Use of Legal idiomatic expressions
- (c). Proverbs and stock sayings

2. (a). Foreign legal words and phrases

- (b). Use of Legal Latin maxims
- (c). One word substitution

3. Essay writing on a topic of Legal interest

4. (a). Formal and informal correspondence

- (b). Report Writing (Legal)
- (c). Abbreviations of common Legal expressions.

5. Study of Literary Text; Fiction.

David Copperfield by Charles Dickens;- Two textual questions with Internal choice

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Born S., *Dictionary of Law*, Lengman.
- Green, David, *Contemporary English Grammar*,
- Mac Millan Legal Glossary, Govt. of India Publication.
- Sharma, G.S., *Legal Language , Legal Writing and General English*, Sheel Sons, Jaipur.

PAPER:II
ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT
(Paper Code : 0378402)

1. Name & Scope Role & Importance in Indian Economy, Theories of Entrepreneurship traits of entrepreneur, entrepreneurs *versus* professional managers, problems faced by entrepreneurs.
2. Entrepreneurial Development Entrepreneurial Development, Significance and role of environment infrastructural network, environmental analysis, E.D. Programmes (EDP), problems of EDP.
3. Transportation-North West Corner Rule, matrix Minima & VAM Methods, Degenerating, MODI Method. Assignment Problems.
4. Project & Reports Search for business idea, transformation of idea into reality: projects and classification. Identification of projects, project design and network analysis, project appraisal plant layout.
5. Small industry setup Types of organization-sole proprietorship, partnership, joint stock company, co-operative organization, their merits, limitations, suitability. Organisational locations, steps in starting a small industry, incentives and subsidies available, export possibilities.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Desai, Vasant, *Entrepreneurship Development*.
- Gupta , C.B, *Entrepreneurship Development*.
- Mathur Abha CA(Dr.),Taxmann`s . *Entrepreneurship Development*.
- Kumar Saroj(Dr.)and Dubey Namrata *Entrepreneurship Development*,
Thakur Publications Pvt.Ltd.

PAPER:III
CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR
(Paper Code : 0378403)

- 1. Introduction** – Defining Consumer Behaviour, Reasons for studying Consumer Behaviour, Applying Consumer Behavior knowledge, Understanding Consumer and Market Segments, Environmental influences on Consumer Behavior.
- 2. Determinants of Consumer Behaviour** – Personality and Self-Concept, Motivations and Involvement, Information processing, Learning and Memory, Attitudes and Changing attitudes.
- 3. Consumer Decision Process** – Problem recognition; Search and Evaluating; Purchasing processes, Post-purchase behavior, Consumer behaviour models, Consumerism, Organizational Buying behavior.
- 4. Overview of Advertising Management** – Meaning, Nature and Scope of Advertising, Advertising and other Promotional tools, Role of advertising in Promoters mix, Process of Advertising, Customer and Competitor analysis.
- 5. Campaign Planning** – Message creation, testing for advertising effectiveness, Preparation and choice of methods of advertising budget, Ethical and Social issues in Advertising, Role of Advertising in natural development.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Batra, Myers and Aaker, *Advertising Management*, Prentice-Hal.
- Blackwel et al, *Consumer Behaviour*, Vikas Publishing House.
- Desmond J., *Consuming Behaviour*, Palgrave.
 - Loudon D.L., *Consumer Behaviour*, Tata McGraw-Hil. Rama Mohana Raok, *Services Marketing*,
 - Pearson Education Schiffman and Kanuk,
 - *Consumer Behaviour*, Prentice-Hal.

PAPER:IV
CONTRACT – I
(General Principles of Contract)

(Paper Code : 0378404)

1. Purpose, Evolution and Scope of Law of Contracts.
2. Proposal and Promise Including Communication of Proposal, Acceptance and Communication of the Revocation of Proposal and Acceptance.
3. Consideration and Doctrine of Privity of Contract.
4. Lawful Object and Consideration.
5. Capacity to Contract : Minors, Persons of Unsound Mind and Others Disqualified by Law ; Nature and Effects of Minor's Agreements; Doctrine of Restitution.
6. Consent and Free Consent.
7. Standard Form of Contracts.
8. Agreements Declared Void and Voidable Under the Contract Act.
9. Contingent Contracts.
10. Law Relating to Certain Relations Resembling those Created by Contracts, *viz.*, Quasi-Contracts.
11. Discharge of contracts with special reference to the doctrine of frustration.
12. Remedies in the form of compensation.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Anson's *Law of Contract*.
- Bangia R.K. (Dr.), *Indian Contract Act*
- Desai S.T., *The Indian Contract Act*
- Kapoor S.K., *Contract*
- Moitra A.C., (Dr.), *Principles and Digest of Indian Contract Act*.
- Pollock and Mulla, *Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act*
- Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Law of Contract*.

PAPER:V
INDIAN LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY
(Paper Code : 0378405)

This course is intended to introduce students to the Legal and Constitutional History of India (1600-1950). Emphasis will be laid on the following : **I. Legal History :**

The Early Charters and the Administration of Justice by the East India Company, the Mayor's Courts; Judicial Reforms of Warren Hastings and the Advent of Adalat System; the Regulating Act, Pitts India Act, and the Act of Settlement; Judicial Reforms of Cornwallis and Lord William Bentick; the High Courts; Privy Council; the Supreme Court of India; the Law Commissions and Codification, Development of Criminal Law, Law of Contract and Law of Evidence in India; Personal Laws of Hindu and Mohammedans.

II. Constitutional History :

Position of Native States and the development of the Doctrine of Paramountcy, Development of Legislative Institutions, Indian Council Act 1861, Government of India Act 1909, Government of India Act 1919, Government of India Act 1935, Independence Act, 1947, The story of Framing of Indian Constitution.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Jain, M.P., *Outlines of Indian Legal History*
- Kulshreshtha, V.D., *Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History*
- Pranjpe, N.V., *Legal and Constitutional History of India*
- Puri, S.K., *Legal and Constitutional History of India*
- Ramajois, M., *Legal and Constitutional History of India, Volume-I,II*
- Shilwant, S.S., *Turning Points in Indian Legal and Constitutional History*
- Singh, M.P., *Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History*

PAPER –I
INTERNATIONAL MARKETING
(Paper Code : 0478401)

1. Nature, definition, and scope of international marketing, Domestic marketing *versus* international marketing; International marketing environment- external and internal.
2. Identifying and Selecting Foreign Market: Foreign market entry mode decisions.
3. Product Planning for International Market: Product designing, Standardization *versus* adaptation, Branding, and packaging, Labeling and quality issues; after sales service.
4. International Pricing: Factors influencing international price; Pricing process process and methods; International price quotation and payment terms.
5. Promotion of Product/Services Abroad: Methods of international promotion, Direct mail and sales literature; Advertising; Personal selling; Trade fairs and exhibitions.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Bhattacharya R.L. and Varshney B, *International Marketing Management*, Sultan Chand, New Delhi.
- Bhattacharya B., *Export Marketing Strategies For Success*, Global Press, New Delhi.
- Keegan W.J, *Multinational Marketing Management*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
- Kriplani V, *International Marketing*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
- Taggart J.H. and Moder Mott M.C, *The Essence of International Business*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
- Kotler Phillip, *Principles of Marketing*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
- Payer Weather John, *International Marketing*, Prentice Hall, NJ.
- Caterora P.M. and Keavenay S.M, *Marketing An International Perspective*, Erwin Homewood,
 - Illinois.
- Paliwala, Stanley J, *The Essence of International Marketing*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.

PAPER – II
AUDITING
(Paper Code : 0478402)

- 1. Introduction:** Meaning and objectives of Auditing, Types of Audit, Internal Audit, Audit Programme, Audit Notebook, Routine Checking and Test Checking.
- 2. Internal Check System:** Internal Control, audit Procedure: Vouching Verification of Assets and Liabilities.
- 3. Audit of Limited Companies:** Company Auditor- Appointment, Powers, Duties and Liabilities, Auditor's Report and Audit Certificate.
- 4.** Special Audit, Audit of Banking Companies, Audit of Insurance Companies, Audits of Educational Institutions, Audit of Cooperative Societies, Efficiency Audit, Social Audit etc.
- 5. Recent trends in Auditing:** Nature and Significance of Cost Audit, Tax Audit, Management Audit.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Gupta, Kamal, *Contemporary Auditing*, Tata Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi.
- Pagare, D., *Basics of Auditing For ICWA Inter*, Sultan Chand, New Delhi.
- Sharma, T.R., *Principles of Auditing*, Sahitya Bhawan, Agra.
- Tandon, B.N., *Principles of Auditing*, S. Chand and Co., New Delhi.

PAPER – III
FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SYSTEM
(Paper Code : 0478403)

1. Basic Concepts; What is a computer, Characteristics of a Computer, Advantages of Computers, Limitation of Computers, Types of Computers, Applications of computers.
2. Essential components of Computers; Hardware, Software, Relationship between hardware and software System Software: Operating system, Translators, interpreter, Compiler, Assemblers, Linkers, Overview of operating system, function of operating system.
3. Information Systems; Meaning, Need of an efficient information System, Type of Information system, Information requirement for Planning, Coordination, and control for various level in Business & Industry
4. Networks: LAN, WAN, Wireless Network, Introduction to networking, Importance of networking, Communication devices such as Modem, Features of Networking.
5. Introduction to Internet; Meaning of Internet, Growth of internet, Owner of Internet, Anatomy of Internet, Basic Internet Terminology, Net Etiquette, World Wide Web, Internet Protocols, Usage of Internet to society, Search Engines.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Basandra, Suresh K, *Management Information System*, Wheeler Publication, New Delhi.
- Bharihoka Deepak, *Fundamentals of Information Technology*, Excel Book.
- Hunt, R., and J. Shelley, *Computers and Commonsense*, Prentice Hall of India.
- Kumar, Muneesh, *Business Information System*, Vikas Publishing House.
- Leon A. and Leon M., *Fundamentals of Information Technology*.
- Leon, Vikas, *Software Manuals*.
- Rajaraman,V., *Introduction to Information Technology*, PHI.
- Saxena Sanjay, *A First Course in Computers*, Vikas Publishing House.
- Sinha, Pradeep K. and Preeti Sinha, *Foundation of Computing*, BPB Publication.

PAPER – IV
FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
(Paper Code : 0478404)

1. Concept, Meaning and Objectives of Finance, Nature and Scope of Finance, Functions of Finance.
2. **Capital Budgeting Decisions** : Nature of Investment decision, Types of Investment Decisions, Investment Evaluation Criteria, Net Present Value, Internal Rate of Return.
3. **Cost Of Capital** : Significance of cost of Capital, Concept of opportunity cost of Capital, Cost of debt, Cost of preference capital, Cost of equity capital.
4. **Capital Structure** : Theory and Policy: Relevance of Capital Structure - NI and Traditional views, Irrelevance of Capital Structure, Financial leverage and Corporate and Personal Taxes.
5. **Financial Planning** : Meaning of financial planning and financial plans, Capitalization, Working, capital Management; Concept, factors determining Working Capital Needs.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- I.M. Pandey, Financial Management, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi. Van Horne, Financial Management and Policy, Pearson Education.
- M.Y. Khan and P.K. Jain, Financial Management, Tata McGraw-Hill.
- Prasanna Chandra, Fundamentals of Financial Management, TMH Pub.
- R.P. Rustagi, Financial Management, Galgotia Publishing House, New Delhi.

PAPER – V
LAW OF HUMAN RIGHTS
(PaperCode : 0478405)

1. Meaning and Definition of Human Rights, Concept of Human Rights.
2. Human Rights and the United Nations. (a) Charter Provisions.
(b) International Protection of Human Rights.
3. Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
4. **Generations of Human Rights (Three Generations) :**
(a) International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and Two Protocols.
(b) International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. (c)
Collective Rights.
5. European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms.
6. American Convention on Human Rights.
7. National Human Rights Institutions with Special reference to National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) and National Commission for Women (NCW).
8. Inclusion of Human Rights Jurisprudence Under the Constitution of India through Judicial Interpretation.

• **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Agrawal H.O., *Human Rights*.
- Basu D.D., *Human Rights in Constitutional Law*.
- Khera S.C., *Human Rights and United Nation*
- Padma T.(Dr.), Rao K.P.C., *The Principles of Human Rights Law* .
- Kapoor S.K., *Human Rights Under International Law and Indian Law* .

PAPER-I
LAW OF CRIMES
(Indian Penal Code)
(Paper Code : 0578401)

- **General Principles of Crime** : Concept of crime; Elements of crime ; stages of crime; Concept of Strict Liability, Constructive Liability, Common Intention and Common Object.
- **Inchoate Crime/ Preliminary offences**: Abetment, conspiracy and attempt
- **General Exception**: Mistake, accident , necessity, Young age, unsoundness of mind, drunkenness, Right of Private Defence.
- **Specific Offences** :
 1. **Offences Affecting Human Body** : Culpable Homicide, Murder, Homicide by Rash and Negligent Act, Hurt and Grievous Hurt; Kidnapping and Abduction, Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement, Assault, Criminal Force.
 2. **Offences Against Property** : Theft Extortion; Robbery; Dacoity; Cheating;
 3. **Offences Against State and Public Tranquility** : Sedition; Unlawful Assembly; Rioting and Affray.
 4. **Offences Against Marriage** : Bigamy and Adultery

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Gaur Hari Singh (Dr.), *Penal Law of India*.
- Gaur K.D., *Criminal Law cases and materials*.
- Lal Rattan Lal Dhiraj, *Indian Penal Code*.
- Misra S.N., *Indian Penal Code*.
- Nigam R.C., *Principles of Criminal Law*.

PAPER – II
FAMILY LAW - I
(Hindu Law)
(Paper Code : 0578402)

1. Sources of Hindu Law.
2. Schools and Sub-Schools of Hindu Law.
3. Marriage : Essentials of a Valid Marriage, Void and Voidable Marriage.
4. Matrimonial Relief : Concept and Grounds of Various Matrimonial Reliefs *viz.*
 - Restitution of Conjugal Rights
 - Judicial Separation
 - Nullity of Marriage
 - Divorce
5. Legitimacy - Legal Status of Children Born of Void and Voidable Marriage.
6. Adoption
7. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
8. Law of Maintenance – Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956.
9. Law of Succession under The Hindu Succession Act, 1956 – Devolution of interest of coparcenary property (Section 6), General rules of succession in the case of male Hindus (Section 8), General rules of succession in the case of female Hindus (Section 15), Testamentary succession (Section 30).

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Mulla, *Principles of Hindu Law*.
- Diwan Paras (Dr.), *Modern Hindu Law*.
- Mayne's, *Hindu Law and Usage*.
- Kesari U.P.D. (Dr.), *Modern Hindu Law*.
- Sharma B. K., *Modern Hindu Law*.

PAPER – III
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA - I
(Nature of The Constitution And Fundamental Rights)
(Paper Code : 0578403)

1. Nature of the Indian Constitution. Special emphasis shall be placed on (a). Federal Structure and (b). Form of the Government.
2. Preamble of the Constitution.
3. Fundamental Rights –
 - (a). **General** : Scheme of Fundamental Rights, Who can claim Fundamental Rights : Against whom Fundamental Rights are available ? Suspension of Fundamental Rights.
 - (b). **Specific Fundamental Rights**□
 - Right to Equality (Articles 14 to 18)
 - Right to Freedom of Speech and Expression (Article 19(1)(a))
 - Protection in respect of Conviction for offences (Article 20)
 - Right to Life and Personal Liberty (Article 21)
 - Right to Education (Article 21A)
 - Right against Exploitation (Articles 23 to 24)
 - Right to Freedom of Religion (Articles 25 to 28)
 - Cultural and Educational Rights of Minorities (Articles 29 to 30)
 - Right to Constitutional Remedies (Article 32)
5. Directive Principles of State Policy, their importance and relationship with Fundamental Rights.
6. Fundamental Duties.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Chander Pal, *Centre State Relations and Indian Cooperative Federalism.*
- Chander Pal, *State Autonomy in Indian Federation: Emerging Trends.*
- Hidayatullah M., *Constitutional Law of India.*
- Jain M.P., *Constitutional Law.*
- Pandey J.N., *Constitutional Law of India.*
- Seervai H.M., *Constitutional Law of India.*
- Shukla V.N., *Constitutional Law of India.*
- Tope T.R., *Constitutional Law of India.*

PAPER – IV
CONTRACT-II
(Specific Contract And Law of Partnership)
(Paper Code : 0578404)

1. Contract of Indemnity, Contract of Guarantee, Bailment and Pledge.
2. Contract of Agency.
3. Definition of Sale, Essentials of Contract of Sale and Agreement to Sale, Duties of Sellers and Buyers, Sale by Sample, Sale by Description, Conditions and Warranties, Rule of Caveat Emptor.
4. Transfer of Title, Passing of Property in Goods, Delivery of Goods – Rules regarding Delivery of Goods, Unpaid Seller and his Rights, Remedies for the Breach of Contract.
5. Network of Partnership, Difference between Partnership and a Company, Mutual relationship between Partners, Authority of Partners, Dissolution of Partnership, Minor as Partner, Effect of non-registration of Firm.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Anson, *Law of Contract*.
- Bangia R.K. (Dr.), *Indian Contract Act*.
- Desai S.T., *The Indian Contract Act*.
- Kapoor S.K., *Contract*.
- Moitra A.C., (Dr.), *Principles and Digest of Indian Contract Act*.
- Narayana P.S., *The Law of Partnership*.
- Pollock and Mulla, *Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act*.
- Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Introduction to Law of Partnership*.
- Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Law of Contract*.

PAPER –V
JURISPRUDENCE - I
(Legal Theory)
(Paper Code : 0578405)

- 1. Introduction** : Definition, Nature and Scope of Jurisprudence, Importance of the Study of Jurisprudence.
- 2. Natural Law School** : Classical Natural Law, Revival of Natural Law : Rudolf Stammler and Kohler.
- 3. Analytical School** : John Austin, Hans Kelsen, And H.L.A. Hart.
- 4. Historical School** : Frederick Karl Von Savigny, Sir Henry Sumner Maine.
- 5. Sociological School** : Background and Characteristics, Roscoe Pound, Leon Dugit.
- 6. American Modern Realis**
- 7. Economic Approach of Law** : Marxist Economic Approach on Law.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Bodenheilmer : *Jurisprudence*.
- Dias, *Jurisprudence*.
- Friedman, *Law in Changing Society*.
- Llyoyd, *Introduction of Jurisprudence*.
- Mahajan V.D., *Jurisprudence*.
- Paton : *Jurisprudence*.
- Salmond : *Jurisprudence*.
- Tripathi B.N.M. ,*Jurisprudence :The Legal Theoruy*.
- Myneni S.R.(Dr.),*Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)*.
- Paranjape N.V.(Dr.),*Studies in Jurisprudence and Legal Theory*.

PAPER -I
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
(Paper Code : 0678401)

1. Meaning and definition of environment and pollution, kinds of pollution, sources and consequences of pollution, Ancient Indian Philosophy relating to environment protection.
2. Constitutional provisions, concerning environment pollution under Code of Criminal Procedure, Indian Penal Code Environment and development, Current environment problems, Public Interest Litigations.
3. Present regulations and enactments regarding environmental pollution – Definitions and Measures that have been adopted through different legislation – (i). The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.
(ii). The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.
(iii).The Water (Prevention (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
(iv).The Forest Act,1927.
4. Polluter Pays Principle, Precautionary Principle, Public Trust Doctrine, Sustainable Development, cases at National Green Law Tribunal, Powers and functions of NGT.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Diwan Paras, *Environment Administration, Law and Judicial Attitude.*
- Jaswal P.S., *Environmental Law.*
- Kumar Naresh : *Air Pollution and Environment Protection.*
- Pal Chandra, *Environmental Pollution & Development.*
- Singh Gurdip, *Environmentl Law.*
- *Swamy Maheshwara N.(Dr.),Textbook on Environmental Law*
- *Tiwari H.N.,Environmental Law .*

PAPER – II
FAMILY LAW - II
(Muslim Law)
(Paper Code : 0678402)

1. Introduction to Muslim Law
2. Sources of Muslim Law
3. Schools of Muslim Law
4. Applicability of Muslim Law
5. Marriage
6. Mahr (Dower)
7. Talaq and its kinds, Dissolution of Marriage (Divorce) under Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce Act, 1986 Maintenance of Wives (125 Cr.P.C, Shah Bano Case etc.)
8. Wills
9. Gifts
10. Waqf
11. Pre-emption
12. Acknowledgement and Guardianship.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Ahmad Aqeel, *Mohammdan Law.*
- Ali Ameer, *Principles of Mohammadan Law.*
- Fyzee, *Outlines of Mohammedan Law.*
- Mahmood Tahir, *Muslim Law of India.*
- Mulla, *Principles of Mohammadan Law.*
- Rashid Khalid, *Muslim Law.*
- Wilson, *Muslim Law.*

Central Acts : *Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939.*
: *Family Courts Act, 1984.*
: *Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Act, 1937.*
: *Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986.*

Paper-III
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA - II
(Structure And Working of The Indian Constitution)
(Paper Code : 0678403)

1. **Union Parliament** : Organization, Procedure regarding Enactment of Legislation, Parliamentary Privileges.
2. **Union Executive** : The President, his Powers and Position including Ordinance Making Power.
3. Prime Minister and the Cabinet. Is the Prime Minister Real Head?
4. Distribution of Legislative Powers between Union and the States. Territorial and Topical Distribution of Powers. Power of Parliament to Legislate on State Matters. Doctrine of Territorial Nexus. Doctrine of Pith and Substance, Doctrine of Colourable Legislation.
5. Emergency Provisions with Special References to Proclamation of Emergency and President's Rule.
6. **Union Judiciary** : Supreme Court of India. Composition and Jurisdiction.
7. Amendment of the Constitution. Power and Procedure; Basic Structure of the Constitution.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Chander Pal, *Centre State Relations and Indian Cooperative Federalism.*
- Chander Pal, *State Autonomy in Indian Federation: Emerging Trends.*
- Hidayatullah M., *Constitutional Law of India.*
- Jain M.P., *Constitutional Law.*
- Pandey J.N., *Constitutional Law of India.*
- Seervai H.M., *Constitutional Law of India.*
- Shukla V.N., *Constitutional Law of India.*
- Tope T.R., *Constitutional Law of India.*

PAPER-IV
PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW
(Paper Code : 0678404)

1. **Theoretical Foundation of International Law:** Definition, Nature and Scope.
2. **Sources of International Law:** Custom, International Conventions, General Principles of Law, Judicial Decisions and Juristic Works.
3. **Relation between International Law and Municipal Law:** Theories of Relationship, Indian and British Practices.
4. **State :** State Sovereignty, State Territories and Jurisdiction, Recognition, Succession, Intervention, Nationality, Diplomatic Agents, Extradition and Asylum.
5. **Laws of War :** War Crimes and Crime against Peace, Settlement of International Disputes – Pacific and Coercive, Hijacking Narcotics, Treatment of Aliens, Enemy Character, Contraband, Blockade, State Jurisdiction on Terrorism.
6. **Law of the Sea:** Maritime Belt, Contiguous Zone, EEZ, Continental Shelf Jurisdiction.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Aggarwal, H.O., *Public International Law and Human Rights*.
- Greig, D.W., *International Law*.
- Harris, D.J., *Cases and Material on International Law*.
- Kappor, S.K., *International Law*.
- Starke, J.G., *An Introduction to International Law*.

PAPER-V
JURISPRUDENCE - II
(Legal Concepts)
(Paper Code : 0678405)

1. **Legal Person** : Nature and Concept, Theories of Legal Personality.
2. **Legal Rights And Duties** : Definition, Basis and Characteristics and Kinds of Legal Rights, Relationship between Rights and Duties, Wider sense of right.
3. **Possession**: Theories of Possession, Possession in Fact and Possession in Law, Kinds of Possession.
4. **Ownership** : Definition, Kinds of Ownership, Relationship between Ownership and Possession.
5. **Liability** : Remedial and Penal Liability, Strict and Vicarious Liability, Mens rea and Negligence.
6. **Law and Justice** : Administration of Justice, Theories of Punishment, Euthanasia in India.
7. **Concept of State and Sovereignty.**
8. **Law and Morality** : Relation between Law and Morals, Legal Enforcement of Morality.
9. **Sources of Law** : Custom, Precedent, and Legislation.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Bodenheimer : *Jurisprudence.*
- Dias, *Jurisprudence.*
- Friedman, *Law in Changing Society.*
- Llyoyd, *Introduction of Jurisprudence.*
- Mahajan V.D., *Jurisprudence.*
- Paton : *Jurisprudence.*
- Salmond : *Jurisprudence.*
- Tripathi B.N.M., *Jurisprudence.*
- Yadav Anuradha (Dr.) *A Concept of Euthanasia (At Indian and World Context)*

PAPER –I
LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW
(Paper Code : 0778401)

- 1. Evolution of Industrial Legislation in India**
- 2. Industrial Disputes Act 1947.**
 - (a) Scope Object & Main Features.
 - (b) Industry
 - (c) Industrial Dispute and Individual Dispute
 - (d) Workman and Employee
 - (e) Authorities under the Act & Grievance Redressal Machinery
 - (f) Strike
 - (g) Lock – Out
 - (h) Retrenchment
 - (i) Lay - off
 - (j) Transfer and Closure
- 3. Trade Unions Act, 1926**
 - (a) Growth of Unions in india
 - (b) Definitions
 - (c) Registration of Trade Unions
 - (d) Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Unions
 - (e) Concepts of Collective Bargaining, Recognition, Multiplicity of Trade Unions & Role of outsiders in Trade Unions.
- 4. Payment of Wages Act, 1936**
- 5. Workmen Compensation Act, 1923.**
- 6. Employees Provident Funds Act, 1991.**
- 7. Maternity Benefits Act, 1961 with recent Amendments.**

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Bangri P.R., *Law of Industrial Disputes.*
- Dhingra L.C., *Law on Industrial Adjudication in India.*
- Goswami V.G, *Labour & Industrial Law.*
- Kothari G.M. (Dr.), *A Study of Industrial Law.*
- Malhotra O.P., *Law of Industrial Disputes.*
- Mishra S.N., *Labour and Industrial Law.*
- Puri S.K., *Labour and Industrial Law.*
- Srivastav K.D., *Law relating to Trade Unions & Unfair Labour Practices in India*

PAPER – II
COMPANY LAW
(Paper Code : 0778402)

1. Formation of Companies :

- (1) History of Company Legislation in India.
- (2) Meaning and Nature of Company with Emphasis on its Advantages and Disadvantages over other forms of Business Organizations.
- (3) Kinds of Companies.
- (4) Corporate Personality and Lifting the Corporate Veil.
- (5) Promotion of Companies – Promoters and Pre- Incorporation Contracts.
- (6) Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association :
 - (a) Meaning, Nature and Contents and Relationship Between the two.
 - (b) Objects Clauses and Doctrine of *Ultra – vires*, Doctrine of Indoor Management.
- (7) Prospectus and Statement in Lieu of Prospectus.
- (8) Membership of Company – Its Acquisition and Termination.

2. Corporate Capital :

- (1) Share and Share Capital : Meaning, Nature and Kinds ; Various rights and Duties Attached to these Shares.
- (2) Issuance and Allotment of Shares.
- (3) Alteration of Share Capital :
 - (a) Increase in Share Capital
 - (b) Reduction of Share Capital
 - (c) Pre- Emptive Rights and Variation of Class Rights

3. Company Management and Administration:

- (1) Company and its Various Organs Including Division of Powers between Board of Directors and Company in General Meeting.
- (2) Company Meetings and Resolution : Types / Kinds of Meetings, Essential Conditions of a Valid Meeting, Procedure for Calling Company Meetings, Resolution Kinds and Procedures relating thereto.
- (3) Directors and Managing Director : Appointment and Legal Position.
- (4) Oppression and Mismanagement Majority Rule and Minority Protection.
- (5) Investigation into the Affairs of Companies.
- (6) Reconstruction and Amalgamation.
- (7) **National Company Law Tribunal** : Composition and Powers.

4. Winding up of Company: Modes of Winding Up, Compulsory Winding Up – Conditions and Positions, Voluntary Winding Up: Kinds and Distinctions, Official Liquidator and Liquidator, Appointment and Powers.

Note – All above topics shall be discussed as per provisions of the recent Companies Act.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Majumdar A.K., *Company Law and Practice*.
- Kapoor G.K. (Dr.) & Gower L.C.B., *Principles of Modern Company Law*.
- Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Indian Company Law*.
Ramayya A., *A Guide to Companies Act*. Rai
Kailash, *Principles of Company Law*. Dhingra
L.C. (Dr.), *Principles of Company Law*
Tripathi S.C. (Dr.), *Modern Company Law*.

PAPER –III

INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

(Paper Code : 0778403)

1. **Introductory** : Meaning, Purpose and Scope of Interpretation of Statutes; Nature of Statutes and their Classification.
2. **Internal Aids to Interpretation** : Title; Preamble; Headings and Marginal Notes. External Aids to Interpretation; Parliamentary History; Stare Decisis (Judicial Precedents); Dictionaries.
3. **Rules of Statutory Interpretation** : Primary (Basic) Rules; Secondary (Subsidiary) Rules; Literal Rule; Golden Rule; Mischief Rule.
4. **Judicial Activism** : Nature and Scope.
5. **Presumptions in Statutory Interpretation** : Presumption as to Jurisdiction; Presumption as to Prospective Operation of Statutes; Presumption Against Violation of International Law.
6. **Maxims of Statutory Interpretation** : Ejusdem Generis; Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius; Ut Res Magis Valeat Quam Paraeat, Noscitur a sociis, Raddendo singular singularis.
7. **Interpretation with Reference to the Subject Matter and Purpose of Statutes** : Penal Statutes; Taxing Statutes, Welfare Legislation, Prospective and Retrospective Operation.
8. **Principles of Constitutional Interpretation** : Harmonious Construction; Doctrine of Pith and Substance; Doctrine of Colourable Legislation; Occupied Field; Repugnancy.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Langan P.St., *Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes*.
- Mathur D.N., *Interpretation of Statutes*.
- Miers David R., *Sweet & Maxwell (Interpretation of Statute)*.
- Sarathi V.P., *Interpretation of Statutes*.
- Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Interpretation of Statutes*.
- Singh G.P., *Principles of Statutory Interpretation*.

PAPER-IV
INSURANCE LAW AND ACCIDENT CLAIMS
(Optional Paper)
(Paper Code : 0778404)

1. Nature of Insurance, Concept of Insurance, General Principles of Insurance, Proposal Policy and Parties, Insurable Interest and Risk, Indemnity.
2. **Life Insurance** – Meaning, Nature and Scope, Central Principles of Life Insurance Policy, Insurance contract, Persons entitled to payment, Settlement of claim and payment of money.
3. **Marine Insurance** – Meaning, Nature and Scope, Marine Insurance Policy, Conditions and express Warranties, Exemption Clauses and construction of terms of Marine Insurance Policy, Marine Insurance Act, 1963.
4. **General Insurance** – Property Insurance against Fire and emergency risks, Insurance against third party risks, Cattle Insurance, Baggage Insurance, Crop Insurance, The Motor Vehicle Act, 1988.
5. **Social Insurance in India** – Meaning, Important elements in Social Insurance, various kinds of Social Insurance, Group Life Insurance, Health Insurance, Old Age Insurance, Unemployment Insurance, Insurance of Weaker Section.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Benerji B. N., *Law of Insurance*.
- Fredrick G. Crane, *Insurance Principles And Practice*.
- Jagannath Y., *Social Insurance in India*.
- Murty K. S., *A Modern Law of Insurance in India*.
- Sharma R. S., *Insurance Principles And Practice*.
- Srinivasan M. N., *Law and the Life Insurance Contract*.

Statutes Prescribed

Employees State Insurance Act, 1948.

Insurance Act, 1938.

The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956.

The Marine Insurance Act, 1963.

The Motor Vehicle Act, 1938.

PAPER-IV
CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY
(Optional Paper)
[Paper Code : 0778405]

1. **Criminology** – Definition, Nature and scope of Criminology, Method of studying Criminology 2. Schools of Criminology.
3. Factors in Causation of Crimes.
4. **Specific Crime** – Organized Crime, White Collar crime, socio – Economic Crime, Juvenile Delinquency.
5. New Dimensions of criminology.
6. **Penology** - Concept and definition of punishment, Concept of Treatment , Object of Punishment.
7. Schools of Penology, Theories of Punishment.
8. Capital Punishment.
9. Prison Reform.
10. **Alternatives to Imprisonment-** Probation, Parole, Open Prison etc.

11. Victimology: Meaning , Definition ,Types and Theories .

▪ **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Sutherland E. and Cressy, *Principles of Criminology*.
- James Teary, *Introduction of Criminology*.
- Sethna S.M., *Society and Criminology*.
- Pannanan M., *Criminology and Penology*.
- Siddique Ahmad, *Criminology: Problems and Perspectives*.
- Paranjape N.V. , *Criminology and Penology*.
- Sirohi J.P., *Criminology and Criminal Administration*.

PAPER -V
PROFESSIONAL ETHICS, ACCOUNTANCY OF LAWYERS AND BAR
BENCH RELATION

(Paper Code : 0778480)

This course will be taught in association with the practicing Lawyers / retired Judges / retired Law Teachers. This paper will carry **Maximum 100 Marks**. The written examination on this paper (Theory Paper) will be in **descriptive form** and of **three (03) hours duration** and will carry **50 Marks**. The written examination (Theory Paper) shall be held by way of paper with the other theory papers. **The Practical / Viva-voce Examination will carry 50 Marks**. The students will be given **Assignment** by the subject teacher. Students will record answer to all the Assignment by preparing a **Project File**. **The Project File will carry 30 Marks. The Project File will be evaluated by the consensus of Board of Examiners (Internal & External Examiners) at the time of Practical / Viva-voce examination.** The **Viva-voce** will carry **20 Marks**.

1. Historical Perspective and Regulation of Legal Profession.
2. Admission, Enrolment and Rights of Advocate, Bar Councils.
3. Nature and Characteristics of :
 - (a). Ethics of Legal Profession,
 - (b). Legal Profession
4. Contempt of Court : (a). Civil Contempt
 - (b). Criminal Contempt (c). Punishment for Contempt
 - (d). Defences Against Contempt.
 - (e). Constitutional Validity of Contempt Law.
 - (f). Contempt by Lawyers, Judges, State, and Corporate Bodies
5. Strike by the Lawyers.
6. Extent of Professionalization of Legal Profession
 - (a). Code of Ethics for Lawyers
 - (b). Professional Misconduct and its Control
 - (c). Bar-Bench Relations
 - (d). Accountability of Lawyers towards Court, Clients and Society(e). Role of Law and Legal Profession in Social Transformation

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Gupta S.P., *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations.*
- Rai Kailash, *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations.*
- Sirohi (Dr.), *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations.*
- Myneni S.R., *Professional Ethics ;Accountancy for Lawyers and Bar-Bench Relations.*

PAPER –I
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW
(Paper Code : 0878401)

1. Evolution of Administrative Law, Causes, Definition and its Scope.
2. Rule of Law.
3. Separation of Powers
4. **Delegated Legislation** : Necessity of Delegated Legislation; Constitutionality of Delegated Legislation; Control Over Delegated Legislation – Judicial Control, Parliamentary Control, and Procedural Control.
5. **Principles of Natural Justice** : Nemo judex in sua causa (Rule Against Bias), Audi alteram partem, Reasoned decision, Doctrine of Legitimate Expectation.
6. **Writs with Special Reference to** : Writ of Habeas Corpus, Writ of Prohibition, Writ of Certiorari, Writ of Mandamus, Writ of Quo-Warranto.
7. Public Interest Litigation.
8. Ombudsman (Lokpal) in India & Lokayukta in State of U.P.,
9. **Administrative Tribunals** - With Special Reference to Central Administrative Tribunals.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Basu D.D., *Comparative Administrative Law*.
- Jain M.P. & Jain S.N., *Principles of Administrative Law*.
- Joshi K.C., *Administrative Law*.
- Massey I.P., *Administrative Law*.
- S.P.Sathe, *Administrative Law*.
- Takwani C.K., *Lectures on Administrative Law*.
- Thakkar C.K., *Administrative Law*.
- Wade H.P.W., *Principles of Administrative Law*.

PAPER – II
LAW OF PROPERTY AND EASEMENT
(Paper Code : 0878402)

1. Preliminary (Sections 1 - 4)
2. Transfer of Property whether movable or immovable (Sections 5 – 37), Transfer of Immovable Property [Sec 38 – 53(A)]
3. Sales of Immovable Property (Sec 54 - 57)
4. Mortgages of Immovable Property and charges (Sections 58 – 104)
5. Leases of Immovable Property (Sections 105 – 117)
6. Exchanges (Sections 118 - 121)
7. Gifts (Sections 122 - 129)
8. Transfer of Actionable Claims (Sections 130-137)
9. The Indian Easement Act,1882.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Diwan Paras, *Transfer of Property*.
- Lahri S.M., *Transfer of Property*.
- Mulla D.F., *Transfer of Property Act* .
- Shah S.M., *Lecturers of Transfer of Property*.
- Shukla S.N., *Transfer of Property*.
- Shukla V.N., *Transfer of Property*.
- Sinha S.N., *Transfer of Property*.
- Tripathi G.P., *Transfer of Property*.

PAPER-III
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW
(Optional Paper)
(Paper Code : 0878403)

1. **Concept of Property vis-à-vis Intellectual Property** – Concept of Property - An overview, Need for Protecting Intellectual Property – Types of Intellectual Property Origin and Development – an Overview
2. **Role of International Institutions** – Agreements & treaties World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), Function of WIPO, TRIPS, PARIS & BERN convention & other important conventions & treaties.
3. **Copyright** – Copyright what and why, Works Protected Under Copy Right Act, Rights Conferred by the act , Author’s Special Rights, Term of Copy right, Infringements and Remedies - Civil, Criminal and Administrative.
4. **Trademarks** – Definition of Trade Marks, Service Marks , Property Marks, Conditions for Registration, Duration of Registration, Effect of Registration, Rights of the Trade mark owner, Passing – Off and Infringement of Trade Mark, Appellate Board, Offences, Penalties and Procedure.
5. **Patent** – Meaning of Patent, Subject Matter of the patent, Inventions - Concept of Novelty, Inventive Step and Utility , Inventions not Patentable , Process and Product Patent, Acquisition of Patent, Rights of Patentees and other ‘s, Term of Patent, Infringement of patent and Remedies.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Ahuja, V.K., *Intellectual Property Rights in India.*
- Bently, Lionel & Sharman BRAD., *Intellectual Property Law.*
- Narayanan P., *Intellectual Property Law.*
- Wadehra, B.L., *Law Relating to Intellectual Property.*

Prescribed Acts

- *The Patent Act, 1970.*
- *The Copyright Act, 1957.*
- *The Trade Marks Act 1999.*

PAPER-III
LAW RELATING TO WOMEN AND CHILD

(Optional Paper)
[Paper Code : 0878404]

(A) Law Relating to Women :

1. Legal Position of Women in Pre-Independence Period :

- (a) Legal Position of Women in Ancient India,
- (b) Legal Position of Women in Medieval India,
- (c) Legal Position of Women in British India

2. Women's Right and Indian Constitution :

Constitutional Provisions Concerning Equality and Protection of Women in Chapters of Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles.

3. U.N. Convention on Elimination of Discrimination Against Women, 1979.

4. U.N. Machinery for Advancement of Women's Equality and Women's Welfare.

- (a) International Commission on Status of Women, (b) CEDAW

5. Social Legislation for Women : Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961,

6. Penal Remedy to Indian Women –

- (a) Dowry Crimes and I.P.C. 1860.

1. Cruelty Against Married Women (Section 498 A)

2. Offence of Dowry Death (Section 304 B)

- (b) Rape and Sexual Crimes –

1. Criminal Law Amendment Act 2013 (Nirbhaya Act 2013),

2. The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013.

7. Stridhan and Matrimonial Property

8. Women's Right to Control their Re-Productivity

(B) Law Relating to Child : Legal protection to child, Child and criminal liability, State responsibility for the education of child, Family relations and child, Legal control of child labour, Discrimination against female child, child and contracted liability.

▪ **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Jain S.N., *Child And The Law*.
- Mukherjee Roma, *Legal Status And Remedies For Women In India*.
- Saxena Shobha, *Crime Against Women And Protective Laws*.
- Mishra O.P., *Law relating to Women and Child*
- Swaroop K. (Dr.), *Legal Protection to Children*.

PAPER-IV
BANKING LAW INCLUDING NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT ACT
(Paper Code : 0878405)

1. Nature and Development of Banking.
2. Relationship of Banker and Customer:
 - (a). Banks, Banking Business, Meaning of Customer, Types of Accounts, Banker as Borrower
 - (b). Contract Between Banker and Customer - Their Rights and Duties
 - (c). Banker's Lien (d).
Banking Instruments (e).
Banking Services.
3. Laws Regulating the Business of Banking (Salient Features Only) :
 - (a). Banking Companies Act, 1949
 - (b). Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 (c).
Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1998
4. Meaning and Kinds of Negotiable Instruments.
5. Indorsement, Negotiability and Assignability.
6. Holder and Holder in Due Course.
7. Rights and Liabilities of Paying and Collecting Banker.
8. Dishonour of Negotiable Instruments Including Criminal Liability of Drawer and Protection of Collecting Banker.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Bangia R.K., *Negotiable Instrument Act.*
- Bashyam & Adiga: *The Negotiable Instrument Act.*
- Chorley Lord, *Law of Banking.*
- Faizi O..P., *The Negotiable Instrument Act.*
- Gupta S.N., *Banks and the Customer Protection Law.*
- Gupta S.N., *The Banking Law and Practice in India.*
- Megrah Maurice & Ryder F.R., *Pagets Law of Banking.*
- Parthasarathy M.P., *Negotiable Instrument Act.*
- Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Negotiable Instrument Act.*
- Tannen M.L., *Banking Law and Practice in India.*

PAPER –V
ARBITRATION, CONCILIATION AND ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION
(Practical Training)
(PaperCode:0878406)

The Course will be taught partly through class room lectures including simulating exercise and partly through extension programme like Lok-Adalat, etc. This paper will carry **Maximum 100 Marks**. The written examination on this paper (**Theory Paper**) will be in **descriptive form** and of **three (03) hours duration** and will carry **50 Marks**. The written examination (Theory Paper) shall be held by way of paper with the other theory papers. **The Practical / Viva-voce Examination will carry 50 Marks**. The Course will be taught in association with **practicing lawyers / retired Judges / retired Law Teachers**. The Class room instructions shall include lessons on the concepts and practice of Arbitration, Conciliation and Alternate Dispute Resolution. Students shall be required to maintain the **Diary of the Sessional Work** for this paper in which they shall **record the written exercises assigned to them** by the subject teacher during the session and their observations about the field work / training work of Lok Adalat etc. organized by the Law Department of the College / University and attended by them. **This Paper will carry Maximum 100 Marks**. The **Sessional Diary** will carry **20 Marks** and will be **evaluated by the Board of Examiners at the time of Semester Practical / Viva-voce examination. Twenty (20) Marks** are assigned for the **legal field work** assigned by his / her subject teacher / supervisor carried on by student during the Session. **Such field work will be evaluated by consensus of Board of Examiners (Internal & External Examiners)**. The marks earned by the students for the legal field work during the Session will be conveyed to the Ch. Charan Singh University, Meerut by Board of Examiners to be held at the time of Practical / Viva-voce examination. **The Viva-voce will carry 10 Marks.**

Guidelines : It is advisable that the Law Department of the College / University should organize field work in such a manner that all the students get an opportunity to participate in field work so that each candidate may be able to attend at least two such field assignments.

The course shall comprise the followings:

1. **ARBITRATION**– Definition, Nature, Scope and importance of Arbitration; Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal; Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunals, Conduct of Arbitral Proceedings; Making of Arbitral Award, Termination of Proceedings; Resource against Arbitral Award, Finality and enforcement of Arbitral Awards; Appeal and Revision.
2. **FOREIGN AWARDS** – New York Convention Awards; Geneva Convention Awards.
3. **CONCILIATION** – Application, Scope, Commencement of Proceedings; Appointment of Conciliators, Submission of statement to conciliators; Role of Conciliator, Communication between Conciliator and Parties; Settlement Agreement, Termination of Conciliation Proceedings; Costs and Deposits of Conciliation Proceedings.
4. **RULE- MAKING POWERS** – High Courts, Central Government. **5. ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION SYSTEM**
 - (i) Development, Meaning, Objective and Advantages of A.D.R. System.
 - (ii) **Types of A.D.R. System** – Mediation, Arbitration, Negotiation, Mini-Trial, Judicial Settlement, Fast Track Arbitration, Final Offer Arbitration, Multi door Court House, Medola, Online Dispute Resolution, Family Settlements etc.
 - (iii) **Lok Adalats** – Organization, Cognizance of Cases, Awards and Powers of Lok Adalats.
 - (iv) Any two Cases of Arbitration and Conciliation

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Rao P.C., *Alternative Dispute Resolution*.
- Basu N.D., *Law of Arbitration and Conciliation*.
- Kwatra G.K., *The Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India*.
- Bansal A.K., *Law of International Commercial Arbitration*.
- Saraf B.P.& Jhunjhnuwala M., *Arbitration and Conciliation*.
- Malhotra O.P., *The Law and Practice of Arbitration and Conciliation*.

Law Commission of India Report :

Law Commission of India Report on Grama Nyayalayas

Law Commission of India Report on Urban Litigation- Mediation

Statutes

The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996.

The Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987.

PAPER –I
CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE
(Paper Code : 0978401)

1. Definitions Constitution of Criminal Courts and their Powers & Jurisdiction
2. Arrest of persons and the rights of arrested persons ; Bail
3. Information to the police and their powers to investigate.
4. Cognizance of offences by the magistrate and court of sessions.
5. Complaints to Magistrates and commencement of Proceedings before Magistrates
6. The Charge:
 - (a). Form of Charges
 - (b). Joinder of Charges
7. Principal features of fair trial. Trial Procedures – (a). Sessions Trial
 - (b). Warrant Trial
 - (i) Cases Instituted upon a Police Report
 - (ii) Cases Instituted otherwise than on a Police Report
 - (iii) Conclusion of Trial
 - (c). Summons Trial by Magistrates
 - (d). Summary Trial
8. Appeal, Revision & Reference.
9. Maintenance of wives, children and parents (Section 125 to 128).

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Banerjee P.C., *Criminal Trial and Investigation.*
- Kelkar R.V., *Criminal Procedure Code.*
- Kelkar R.V., *Lecturers on Criminal Procedure.*
- Lal Ratan & Lal Dhiraj, *The Code of Criminal Procedure.*
- Mishra S.N., *The Code of Criminal Procedure.*
- Sarkar S.C., *Law of Criminal Procedure.*

PAPER – II
CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION ACT
(Paper Code : 0978402)

1. Preliminary, Definitions, Suits of civil nature, Principles of Res-judicata and Res subjudice, Foreign judgement, place of suing.
2. Parties to suit, Frame of suit, Pleading : Complaint, Written statement, Set-off, Counter claim, Suits by indigent persons, Suits in particular cases.
3. Summons and Discovery, Issues of Summons, Appearance of parties, Summoning and Attendance of witness, Execution of Decrees.
4. Incidental proceedings : Commission, Letter of request, Supplemental proceedings : Arrest and Attachment before judgement, Temporary injunction, Interlocutory orders, Receiver appeals, References, Review, Revision, Restitution, Caveat, Inherent powers of court.
5. Limitation of suits, appeals and applications, Period of Limitation, Continuous running of time, Effect of sufficient cause for not preferring appeals or making applications within the period of limitation, Legal disability, Computation of period of Limitation and Execution of time in legal proceedings, Effect of Death, Fraud, Acknowledgement in writing, Acquisition of ownership by possession.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Mulla, *Code of Civil Procedure*.
- Takwani C.K., *Civil Procedure*.
- Mathur D.N., *The Code of Civil Procedure*.
- Jain J.D., *Indian Limitation Act*.

PAPER – III
LAW OF EVIDENCE
(Paper Code : 0978403)

1. Fact In-Issue; Relevant Facts; Document.
2. Evidence : Proved; Disproved; Not proved; 3. May Presume, Shall Presume, and Conclusive Proof.
4. Circumstantial Evidence.
5. Relevancy and Admissibility; Res Gestae (Sections 6 to 13).
6. Admission ; Confession (Sections 17 to 31).
7. Dying Declaration [Section 32(1)].
8. Relevancy of Judgments (Sections 40 to 44).
9. Opinion of Experts; Opinion of Third Persons (Sections 45 to 47).
10. Conduct and Character of Parties (Sections 52 to 55).
11. Judicial Notice (Sections 56 to 57).
12. Estoppel (Sections 115 to 116).
13. Means of Proof : Oral Evidence; Documents - Public Document, Private Document, Primary and Secondary Evidence; (Sections 59 to 65 and 74 to 78); Exclusion of Oral by Documentary Evidence (Sections 91 to 92).
14. Burden of Proof (Sections 101 to 106).
15. Witnesses : Competency and Compellability of Witnesses; Examination of Witnesses; Privileges : State Privilege and Private Privilege (Sections 118 to 155).

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Lal Batuk, *Law of Evidence*.
- Ratanal & Dhiraj Lal, *The Law of Evidence*.
- Sarathi Vepa P, *Law of Evidence*.
- Sarkar M.C. & Sarkar S.C., *Law of Evidence in India*.
- Sarkar S. & Ejaz Ahmed, *Law of Evidence*.
- Singh Avatar (Dr.), *Law of Evidence*.

PAPER – III
CONSUMER PROTECTIN LAWS AND COMPETITION ACT
(Paper Code : 0978404)

1. Aims objectives and reasons of the Consumer Protection Act, 1986. Definitions and Scope of the Act, Protection of Consumers in Other Laws (Law of Torts, Sales of Goods Act).
2. Meaning and Scope of deficiency in service in the Consumer Protection Act, 1986. Consumerism, Consumer and Consumer Protection Councils (Composition, Powers and Functions).
3. Consumer disputes redressal agencies, Composition, Jurisdiction, Powers and Function of District Forum, State Commission, National Commission, Appeals, Finality of Order, Limitation period, Enforcement of Orders, Powers to make rules.
4. Aims, Objectives and reasons of the Competition Act, 2002, Definitions, Anti competitive agreements, Abuse of dominant position, Regulations of Combinations.
5. Establishment and Composition of Competitive Commission of India, Appointment and Removal of Chairperson and other members of Commission, Duties, Powers and Functions of Commission. Duties of Director General, Penalties of Contravention of Commission Orders, Powers to make rules.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Bangia R. K., *The Consumer Protection Act.*
Dugar, *Competition Law of Consumer Protection.*
Singh Avatar (Dr.), *Law of Consumer Protection.*
Tripathi S.C. (Dr.), *The Consumer Protection Act.*

PAPER – III

DRAFTING OF PLEADING AND CONVEYANCING (Paper Code : 0978405)

This paper will carry **Maximum 100 Marks** which will be divided into **Theory Paper** and **Practical / Viva-voce examination carrying 50 Marks each**. The Theory paper will be conducted at the time of other Theory papers. This course will be taught through class instructions and simulation exercises, preferably with the assistance of practicing Lawyers / retired Judges. Apart from teaching the relevant provisions of law, the course will include **10 written exercises in Drafting of Pleading carrying 20 Marks (2 Marks for each exercise)** and **10 written exercises in Conveyancing carrying 20 Marks (2 Marks for each exercise)**. Each student will maintain a **Sessional Exercise Book** for the purpose and write down all the exercise in Pleading and Conveyancing during regular classes. **It will be assessed by the consensus of Board of Practical / Viva-voce Examiners (Internal & External Examiners). The Viva-voce will be of 10 Marks.**

The course shall comprise the following :

I. Drafting :

General Principles of Drafting and Relevant Substantive Rules shall be taught.

II. Pleadings :

(1) Civil

- (a) Complaint
- (b) Written Statement
- (c) Interlocutory Application
- (d) Original Petition
- (e) Affidavit
- (f) Execution Petition
- (g) Memorandum of Appeal
- (h) Memorandum of Revision
- (i) Petition under Articles 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.

(2) Criminal

- (a) Complaints
- (b) Criminal Miscellaneous Petition (c) Bail Application
- (d) Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

III. Conveyancing : Essentials of Deed, Sale Deed, Mortgage Deed, Lease Deed, Gift Deed, Promissory Note, Power of Attorney, Will, Agreements.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Chaturvedi A.N., *Pleadings, Conveyancing and Drafting and Legal Professional Ethics.*
 - Chaturvedi R.N., *Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing.*
 - Moga P.C., *The Law of Pleadings in India.*
- Singh B.P., *Pleadings, Conveyancing and Drafting.*

PAPER -I
LAND LAWS
(U.P. Revenue Code, 2006)
(Paper Code : 1078401)

1. Division and Constitution of U.P. into Revenue Areas, Powers and Function of Revenue Board, Commissioners, Collectors, Additional Collectors, Tahsildar and Lekhpal.
2. Boundary and Boundary Marks – Fixation, Demarcation, Repair and Renewal, Penalty for Damage and destruction, Settlement of Boundary disputes.
3. Maintenance and Revision of Village Records – Record of Rights, Mutation Proceedings, Record and Survey Operation, Preparation of New Record of Rights.
4. Management of Land and Other Properties by Gram Panchayat, Land Management Committee, Gaon Fund, Consolidated Gaon Fund.
5. Classes and Rights of Land Tenures – Bhumidhar with Transferable Rights, Bhumidhar with non Transferable Rights and Asami. Declaration, Bequeth, Transfer, Exchange, Lease, Mortgage, Division.
6. Devolution – Order of Succession and Survivorship.
7. Abandonment, Surrender, Ejectment and Declaratory Suit and Rent.
8. Land Revenue – Liability, First Charge, Process of Collection of Land Revenue.
9. Revenue Courts – Jurisdiction and Procedure, First Appeal, Second Appeal, Board's Power of Review.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Maurya R.R., *Uttar Pradesh Land Laws*.
- Singh D.P. Kanwal , *Land Laws (Including Land Acquisition and Rent Laws)* Singh Yatindra, *The Uttar Pradesh Imposition of Ceiling of Land Holding Act, 1960*.
- *Uttar Pradesh Revenue Code, 2006* as amended by U.P. Revenue Code (Amendment) Act, 2016 (4 of 2016) (w.e.f. 18-12-2015 & 11-02-2016).

PAPER – II
LAW OF TAXATION
(PaperCode : 1078402)

1. **Introduction** : History and Objects of Taxation, Direct and Indirect Taxes, Concept of Tax and Fee.
2. **Definitions** : Assessee, Assessment Year, Previous Year, Business, Agricultural Income, Income, Person.
3. Residence (Sections 6, 7 and 9).
4. Salaries (Sections 15 to 17).
5. Income from House Property (Sections 22 to 27).
6. Profits and Gains of Business or Profession (Section 28).
7. Depreciation Allowance (Section 32).
8. Business Expenditure and Loss (Section 37).
9. Capital Gains (Sections 45, 46 and 54).
10. Income from other Sources (Sections 56 to 58).

▪ **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Rai Kailash (Dr.), *Taxation Law*.
- Singhanian V.K. (Dr.), *Students Guide to Income Tax*.
- Kanga & Palkiwala, *Law of Income Tax*.
- Taxman, *Three Direct Taxes*.

PAPER-III
INDIAN JUDICIAL SYSTEM
(Optional Paper)
(Paper Code : 1078403)

1. Administration of Justice – Its Meaning and Kinds, Law and Justice, Judiciary and Constitutional obligation, Independence of Judiciary, Appointment of Judges in supreme Court, High Courts.
2. Judicial Structure, Hierarchy of Courts (Criminal and Civil Courts), Legal Professionals responsibilities, Obligation and their role, Public Interest Lawyering.
3. Access to Judicial system, Public participation in judicial process, Poverty and Judicial system, Cost of litigation, Court fee, Advocate fee, Legal Aid, Mechanism and its effectiveness.
4. Delay in justice, Speedy justice (Criminal and Civil Courts), Judicial accountability.
5. **Writs** : Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Prohibition, Certiorari, Quo-warranto.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Baxi Upendra, *The Crisis of Indian Legal System*, Vikas Publication, New Delhi, 1982.
- Cardozo B.N., *The Nature of Judicial Process*, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1995.
- Chakraborti N.K.(ed.), *Administration of Criminal Justice- The Correctional Services*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1997. Jain M.P., *Constitutional Law*.
- Pandey J.N., *Constitutional Law of India*.
- Seervai H.M., *Constitutional Law of India*.
- Shukla V.N., *Constitutional Law of India*.
- Tope T.R., *Constitutional Law of India*.
- *Law Commission of India Report* No. 14, 31st, 79th, 80th, 120th and 124th.

PAPER-III
LAW OF TRUST, EQUITY AND FIDUCIARY RELATION
(Optional Paper)
[Paper Code : 1078404]

History, nature and principles of Equity-Emergence of law of trust from Equity— The making of Indian Law of Trust and provisions of law of Trust-Religious Trusts-Principles of Equity and Equitable Remedies, Equitable Relief in different branches of law with special reference to property law.

(1) Equity

- (a) Nature of Equity, (b) History of Courts of Equity, (c) Relations of law of Equity, (d) The maxims of equity, (e) Different Equitable remedies.

(2) Trust & Fiduciary Relations :

- (a) Essentials of Trust.
(b) Fiduciary Relationship— Concept, kinds *vis-a-vis* Trusteeship.
(c) Trust and contract, Power, condition, charge and personal obligations— distinguished.
(d) Classification of Trust and its importance.
(e) Private Trusts.
(f) Public Trusts.
(g) Appointments, Retirement and removal of Trustee.
(h) Rights, Power, Discretion and control of Trustees.
(i) Duties of trustee in relation to : (i) Trust property; and (ii) Beneficiary.
(j) The Administration of Trust.
(k) Liability for Breach of Trust.
(l) Rights and Remedies of the Beneficiary.
(m) Constructive Trusts.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Ahmad Aquil, *Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*.
- Desai S.T., *Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*.
- Hansbury & Mousley, *Modern Equity*.
- Jhabwala N.H., *Elements of Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*.
- Rao GCV Subha, *Equity, Trust and Fiduciary Relation*.
- Singh G.P., *Principles of Equity*.
- Snell, *Principles of Equity*.
- Tondon M.P., *Principles of Equity and Trusts*.

PAPER-IV
LAW RELATING TO RIGHT TO INFORMATION
(Optional Paper)
(Paper Code : 1078405)

1. Meaning and Scope of Right to Information.
2. Historical Background : Indian Perspective, Global Perspective.
3. Media Access to Official Information.
4. Right to Information and Human Rights Violations.
5. Right to Information different from Right to Obtain Information.
6. Basic Elements of Right to Information Law.
7. Factors Restricting Free Flow of Information.
8. **THE RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT, 2005** : Preliminary (Section 1 to 2), The Central Information Commission (Section 12 to 14), Right to Information and Obligations of Public Authorities (Section 3 to 11), The State Information Commission (Section 15 to 17), Powers & Function of the Information Commission, appeals & penalties (Section 18 to 20), Miscellaneous (Section 21 to 31).
9. **JUDICIARY ON RIGHT TO INFORMATION** :
 - (a). Free flow of Information for Public Record.
 - (b). Right to information: Fundamental Right.
 - (c). Disclosure of Information.
 - (d). Right to Know.
 - (e). Right to Acquire & Disseminate Information.
 - (f). Direction on Voter's Right to Information.
 - (g). Right to Information and Community Participation.
 - (h). Third Party Information.
 - (i). Public Authority under Article 12 of the Indian Constitution.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Das P.K., *The Right to Information Act*.
- Jain N.K., *Right to Information Concept Law and Practice*.
- Khandelwal Dheera & Khandelwal Krishana K., *The Right to Information Act, 2005*.
- Niraj Kumar Dr., *Treatise on Right to Information Act, 2005*.

PAPER-IV
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND CYBER LAWS
(Optional Paper)
[Paper Code : 1078406]

(A). INTRODUCTION

- 1. Basic concept of Technology and Law :** Understanding the Technology, Scope of Cyber Laws, Cyber Jurisprudence
- 2. Understanding Electronic Contracts :** The Indian Law of Contract, Types of Electronic Contracts, Construction of Electronic Contracts

(B). IPR IN CYBER SPACE

- 1. Copyright in Information Technology:** Copyright in internet, Software Piracy, Multimedia and copyright issues.
- 2. Patents :** Indian position on computer related patents, International context of patents.
- 3. Trademarks :** Trade mark Law in India, Infringement and passing off.

(C). INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACT 2000 : Digital Signature, E-Governance, Regulation of Certifying Authorities, Duties of Subscribers, Penalties and Adjudication, Offences under the Act, Making of Rules and Regulation.

(D). CYBER CRIMES

- 1. Understanding Cyber Crimes :** Crime in context of Internet, Types of Crime in Internet
- 2. Indian Penal Law & Cyber Crimes :** Fraud, Hacking, Mischief, Trespass, Defamation, Stalking, Spam
- 3. Issues of Internet Governance :** Freedom of Expression in Internet, Issues of Censorship, Hate Speech, Sedition, Libel, Subversion, Privacy Issues, International position on Free Speech in Internet

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Gerold R.Ferresc, *Cyber Law*(Text & Cases)
- Prof. S.R. Bhansali, *Information Technology Act* Rodney D.Ryder, *Guide to Cyber Law* Vakul Sharma , *Cyber Crime*.

PAPER – V
MOOT COURT, PRE-TRIAL PREPARATIONS AND PARTICIPATION IN TRIAL PROCEEDINGS

(Practical Training)
(Paper Code : 1078480)

(A). Moot Court : The **Maximum Marks to this Paper will be 100**. Each student will do **at least Two Moot Courts** in a Semester with **10 Marks each**. The Moot Court work will be on assigned problem and will be evaluated for **5 Marks** for written submissions (to be recorded in Sessional Diary) and **5 Marks** for Oral Advocacy.

Guidelines : For the purpose of Moot Court, groups will be formed of 8/10 students and cases involving several issues shall be assigned in Court practice *i.e.* Operation of Courts and legal professionals on panel of the College / University may be sought, especially in the matter of getting copies of paper books of cases which have been decided by various Courts.

The Course shall emphasize points of Court craft and decorum. The **male students shall wear white pant – shirt** and a **Black Tie** and **female students shall wear white dress with black scarf** while addressing a Moot Court and during their visits to the Court / Advocates chambers and other practical training programmes.

Practice Moots shall be held as a routine in the class itself and the three compulsory test Moots for examination shall be held after such practice Moots near the end of semester term. Attendance at such practice Moot Courts shall be counted. Each student shall be required to maintain a regular record of his / her preparation for all the Moot Courts attended by him / her in the Sessional Diary. **The Sessional Diary will carry 15 Marks (5 Marks for each Test Moot).**

(B). Court Assignments : Observation of Trial in **Four Cases** *i.e.* **Two Cases in Civil** and **Two in Criminal**. Each student will attend **Four Trial Courts during the Semester term**. He / She will maintain record of his / her visits in his / her Diary of Sessional Work and enter the various steps observed during his / her attendance on different days in the Court assignment. This Scheme will carry **25 Marks**.

(c). Interviewing Techniques And Pre-Trial Preparation :

(i). Each student will observe for Interviewing Sessions of Clients at the Lawyer's Office / Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in the Diary of Sessional Work, which will carry **10 Marks**.

(ii). Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and Court Papers by the Advocate and procedure for filing the Suit / Petition. This will be recorded in Sessional Diary which will carry **10 Marks**.

Guidelines : To make the training meaningful, students visits have to be organized for a continuous period, sufficiently long to observe and understand the process taking place in their proper context. Efforts should be directed to acquaint the students in the different branches of legal practice including **Civil, Criminal, Revenue, and Labour Court Practice**. Besides the legal Professionals on the College / University Panel, the students should regularly be supervised and helped by the subject teacher / tutor. It is desirable that besides Advocates Chambers the students are taken for academic Family Court / Revenue Court / Income Tax & Sales Tax Offices and other venues where judicial administrative proceedings are held. The **Indian Law Institute, Parliament, Supreme Court, and High Courts, Tribunals etc.,** may be visited to make the training academically multifarious. This programme can be intellectually and professionally challenging if properly organized and integrated with Curriculum.

(D). Viva-voce : The **Fourth Component** of this Paper will be **Viva-voce examination** by the **consensus of Board of Practical / Viva-voce Examiners (Internal & External Examiners) on the above three aspects**. This will carry **10 Marks**.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Rai Kailash (Dr.), *Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparations & Participation in Trial Proceedings.*
- Awasthi S.K. (Prof.), *Practical Training of Law, Moot Court & Viva-Voce.*
- Myneni S.R., *Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparations & Participation in Trial Proceedings.*
- Sirohi J.P.S. ,Sirohi Sunil, *Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparations & Participation in Trial Proceedings.*